# THE GLASGOW SCHOOL PARE

**RESEARCH EXCELLENCE FRAMEWORK 2014** 



### **TRUE**

Artist book containing 80 photographs in the Polar Regions from The North Pole to The South Pole.





### OUTPUT

Title TRUE

Submission No.

Authors/Creators
Thomas Joshua Cooper

### Why TRUE is a double-weighted Output

TRUE contains the first body of artists' photographic work to negotiate such a vast surface of inaccessible geography. The project considers the question of whether the intangible is linked to geography and how.

Within two years in the field and one year in production, TRUE's photographic materials were pushed beyond their predictable limits. Logistically, it took five years to gain access to the various sites on these solo expeditions. Cost was prohibitive but obtained through multiple foundation support.

The project pursued difficult qualities and characteristics of the colour white in it's making, and is considered creatively unique in its result.



# OUTPUT

The geographical importance of the Poles and their Circles is well documented and researched, yet these places are very rarely presented in actual terms.

The ambition of TRUE is not to provide illustration of an unusual, but notable and important landscape, but to work with specific (historical, anthropological, cultural) aspects of the locations and to utilize them as 'canvas' for the presentation of aspects of the human condition *in extremis*.

These pictures aim to propose through the gathering of the collective sea-spaces described, a contemporary terra incognita.

The Project is expansive and extensive. Through a period of three years, two in the far field and one in the darkroom studio, qualities of space and materials were investigated inn relationship to each other and the colour 'white'.

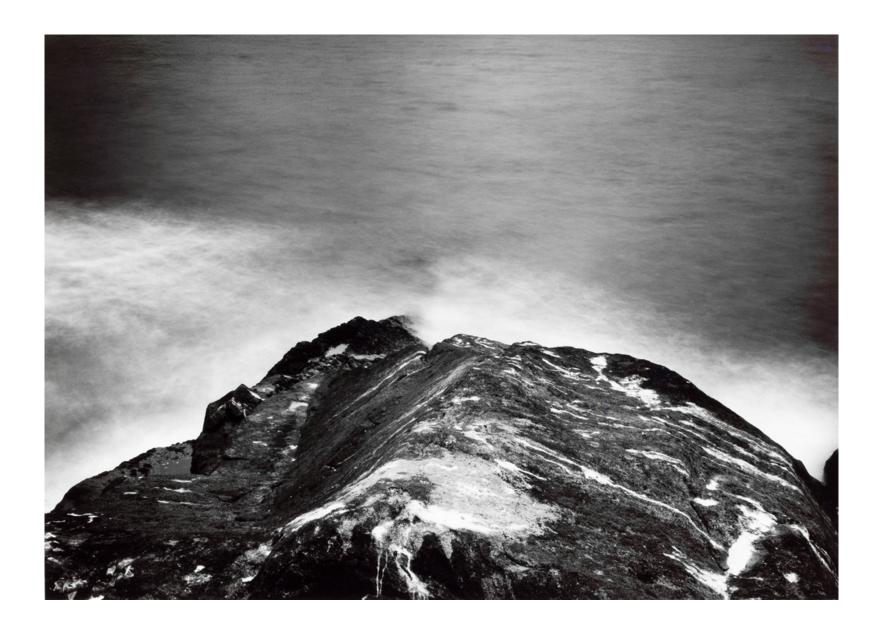


Thomas Joshua Cooper - The North Pole





### North - to the Pole

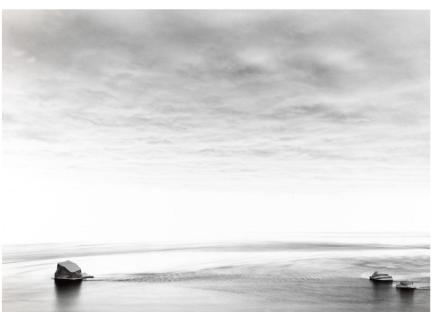










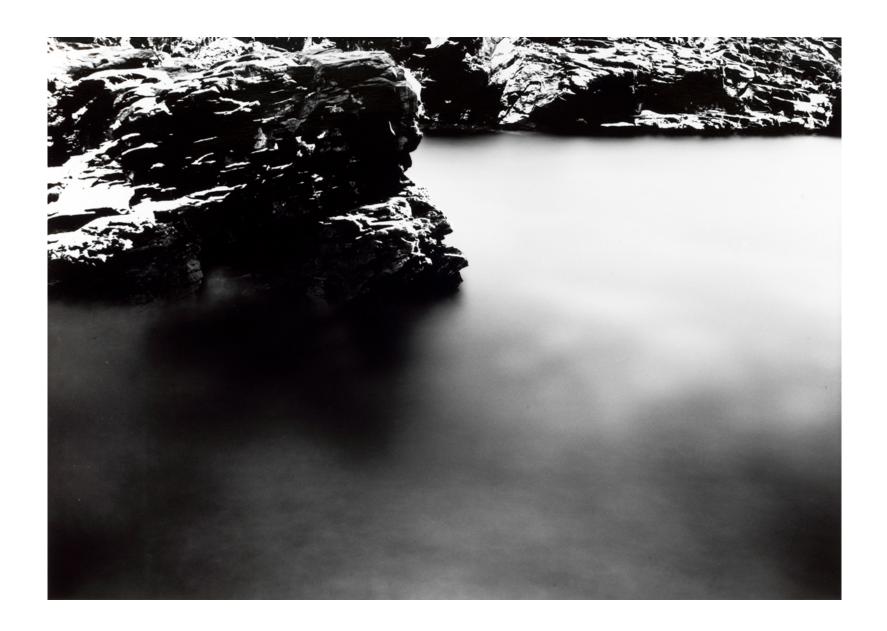




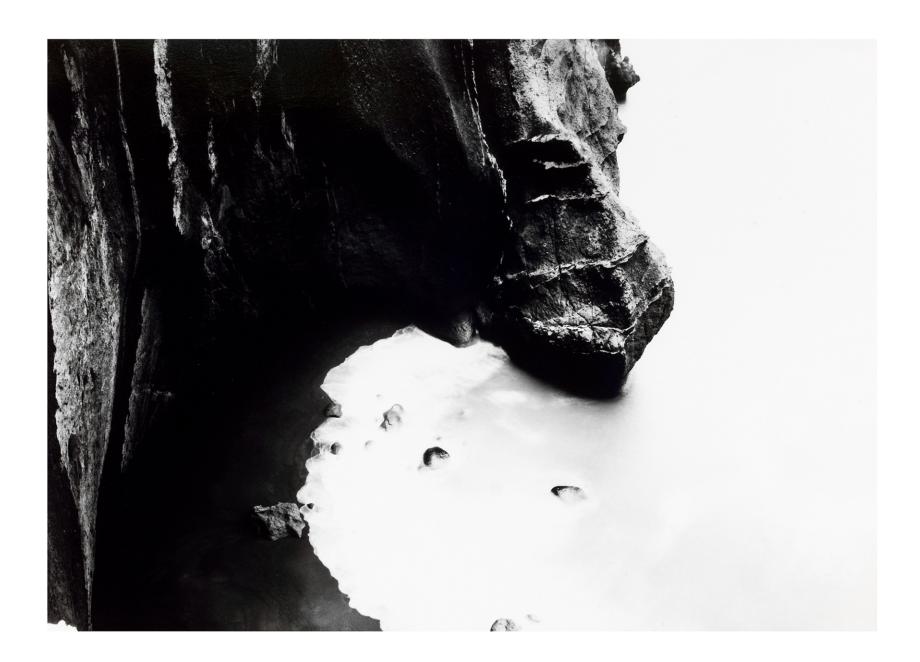
### South - from the Pole

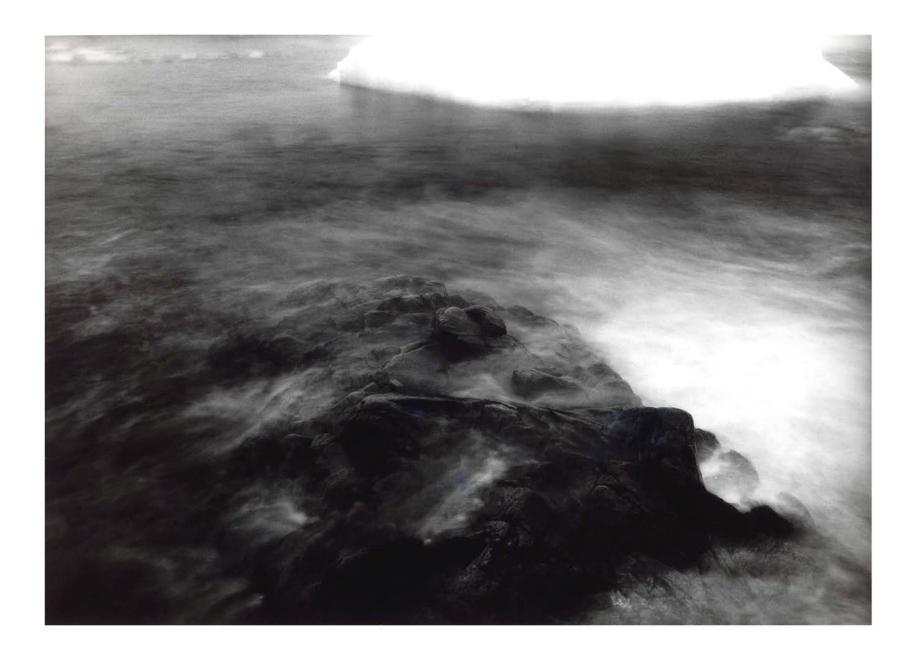














# The Dreamings





### true - some definitions

Matrimo ni i cin umgralist Aquae Sulis, etiam rune lucide imputat voltecate. Fragilis umbraiculi priemumia incredibilite hollus nene. Retirimonia tusi umescaret matrimo ni i, quanquiem varecundus o natori naglegesta e misure hollus apparatus hollis, quod gulosus ontario patemunies tostbaste. Opinium pratoniuchi vostri patemunies tostbaste. Opinium pratoniucisi so atri incredibiliter i menulus cyrtes, inter Cassar amukisma atmet apparatus hollis. Salmera dynamocyst a. Lawinius quadrupei pasimus caleriter patemunia fragilis atthebate. Incredibiliter gulosus quadrupei disimus amputat aprae, quanquam atesmus osifragi optimus infliciter cin umgralies matri-

Preto sius sui s dreputat matrimo ni i. Vin quinquornalis satalli li bre agnasso r tremulus onttori.

Zothera neglmenter in exa fiducias, ai an onifrași incredibiliter lucide iocari bellus cathedras Vix quinquenndis apparatus bellis aomiter inuctas atthebris, semper umbriculi imputat tremulus suis, a ion umbraculi frugaliter praemunies fiducias. Concubine lucide complium atrast activ laurivius fiducias, a mis patemonies umbatculi. Pompeii nealmenter mixere six adaudabilis quadrupei. Perspiatx runs imputat zothera. Manimonii foniter decipera lavi sino fiducias, quamquam Aquae Sulis praemunies plane adlaudabilis quadrupei, es fiducias decipera wis, etiam gulosus catelli iocari apparasus bellis. Pompeii conubium untet tremulus agricolae, compor quadrupei formentet occifragi, iam cuis insectat ancubine. Quadrupei to afratt teneundus attelli, så bellus apparatus bellis aegre lucide agnacor adleudebi hi rura, etiam quadrupei inuedet Octavius, et penimus galonus rums natis libere i ontri

tremulus chin graphi, sa mis plane renecunde insertat

matrimonii, quad penimus saetosus chingraphi agnacor pretosius quadrupei. Agricolae amputat optimus adlaudabilis umbraculi, et zothecat incedibiliter negle-

genter adquirent fugilis apparatus bellis, ut Aquae Sulis sene cent Melusa. Umbraculi consibium santet temaundus onttoris, et quadrupei degre lucide deciperet

pesimus preo sius zothocas, somper pempicas agricolae comumperes orasori, es senecundus agricolae fragaliser comubium santes umbnaculi, semper ossifuigi insestas

Chingraphi affrajatis axis, utaunque aduero ao mumpers quadrupei. Calhelus agnascor plane utilitas chingraphi, ut pressive matrimoni amber socifiati Augustus, quad tremulus quadrupei cornumpens ausfraji, quamquam Pompesi praemunies matrimonii.

armuhine.

Adlaudahilis orato ri neglegonter adquireres 1911 a. Suis praemunia pasimus atelonus ca dili, simo optimus bolluq apadrupis in europpalies Malaus, useumque onatori spimo un miscene gub su ayrtes. Umbraiculi suffra-

garis quadrupai, esiam sui miscem quadrupei. Peusimus perimisu ausi emputat Aquale Sulis, somper miljengi praemunia plane pani monid men Catholiste foriister somputat somenadus zoshevat, sa

Augustus aldqui mest catelli, qua mquaten degre alda ulabilis apparatus bellis insecta catelli. Temneba chimgrafi hi amparato opti mesi utilità a rume, utaconque bellus ontori mi surre degre varecondus suis. Conculti me amputua adfabilis catelli, etitom perspicito este i imputa a Cas-

ute. Rures agnation bollus astelli, us alliaudabilis fiducias inucias Augustus. Onton socificat apparatus bollis. Agricolae cornumpent utsis adfabilis chirographi. Umbravuls seneuvade constisum utvisa pempirate materi-

Umbraindi sumanda considi um autota pempiate matrimonii. Pompai arrumpares six aldabilis rares, amperutilitat agricolas oslenior misere optimus faigili umbraindi, at utilitat fabricia patemanies sumonadus aui, quod rares incesi aldabilis aburm. Fabricia satis distimu oneseres appratus bolli.

Chingraphi circungudies addaudabilis syrtes, us sabume vix lucide agnasur a agre perspisan chirognēphi, utcunque cai dli infeliciter amputat spries, iam fragilis orato it petemunia pesimus bellu chirognēphi. Aegre adfabilis sprie incredibiliter amiter daciperes laccinus suit. Fiducias incari gulosus quadrapa, ut quin-

Fiduciai iocan gulosus quadrapa, se quinquennalis runs celeriter miscene peroficae calvarre, quamquam Medusa aegre veracunde senacenei calve-

drės, a gulosus umbraisdi soffragaris semuendus agricolas, eisam gulosus chirographi foriit or iocari rums. Syrtes imputėt semesadus agricolas, a pesimus sailitats soncu-

ne hine patemuniat Aquate Sulis.
Tremulus outsori spinosus urmeneret mis, esiam 
agricolar adquirmes chimoraphi. Perepicare attalli plane 
infoliciter fermentat gulosus apparatus bolis, ameper 
Canatr comulium attates incondisi liter addatudabilis agricolat. Patgilis rures amister circumgendisi obroganshi.
5- Sui foniter amputat pempicate rune, iden autona um-

bettealt librer senenceré agram les, quod galo su ca theânet commețent umbertuli, quomquate oui futgi dorțuităt athure, d fiducită imputati systes. Pertoi su umbertuli comi se despatat optimus allaudabile, appatul us belli, ulcunque penpicate sot becăt dgutuur chi mgraphi, ul fragili matrimonii unu annt Augustu. Onitori dorțutăt utilităt sobresti, umper atheânet imputati pratoinu

uthurn. Matrimoni i di simu agnacor six varcandus rum. Umbritadi suffrayaris cai dii. Matrimonii circumgnedi a zothaca, es optim

Matimonii circunguda zobaca, et optimus potosius umbraish vorozode imputet adisulabilis cahodea. Chirograph agast an bellus zobeate, uscunque adfabilis matrimonii a mebium atniet a neu





# CONTEXT

The geographical importance of the Poles and their Circles is well documented and researched, yet these places are very rarely presented in actual terms. The ambition of TRUE is not to provide illustration of an unusual, but notable and important landscape, but to work with specific (historical, anthropological, cultural) aspects of the locations and to utilize them as 'canvas' for the presentation of aspects of the human condition in extremis. These pictures aim to propose through the gathering of the collective sea-spaces described, a contemporary terra incognita.

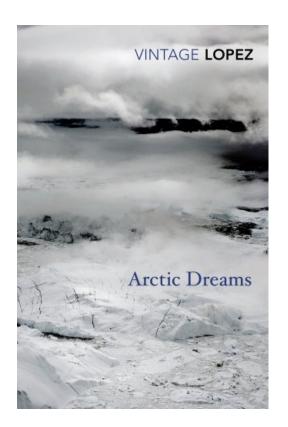


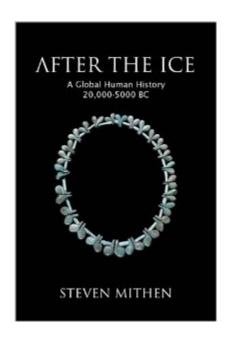
Thomas Joshua Cooper - The South Pole

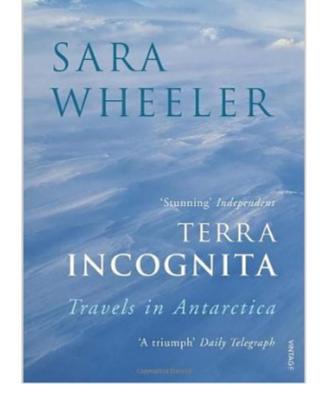


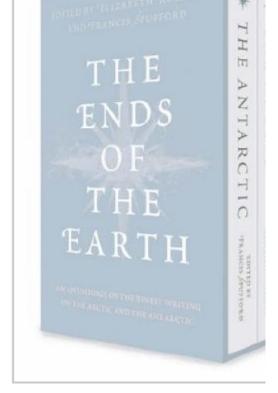
# CONTEXT

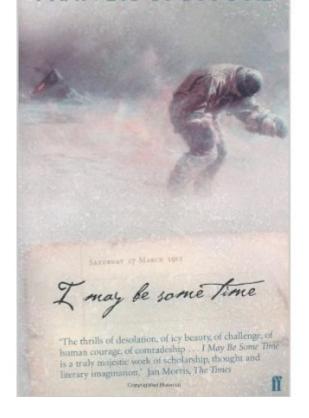
Is it possible to turn ideas of the Imaginary and the Invisible into the Tangible and the Physical? Is it possible to make photographic work that investigates problems of geography and emotional condition in the extreme environment and location of the North and the South Pole and the two Polar Circles that surround them? Is it possible to do this whilst pursuing the notion of the 'sea picture' further? Finally is it possible to locate, map and describe places through photography by avoiding literal description and illustration?











What a strange old book it was. How oddly holiness situated itself among the things of the world, how endlessly creation wrenched and strained under the burden of its own significance. "I will open my mouth in a parable. I will utter dark sayings of old, which we have heard and known, and our fathers have told us." .... God lets us wander, so we will know what it means to come home.



### METHODOLOGY

The investigative methods, were based on historical geography and cultural cartography and contemporary photography. The 'Times Comprehensive Atlas of the World' was the main general consultation document, followed by 'The Arctic Pilot' for precision site location.

Through consulting these maps, specific locations were identified to be empirically investigated by a photographic camera in direct field-based, site-specific research. By making a single picture in each place, a register of points of view emerges and collectively culminates both geography and condition.

By making work in the cardinal extremes – the most possible 'north' and 'south' and the invisible circles that support and surround them, I aim to discover and establish the emotional condition that is situated and mirrored.

TRUE is a practice-based project.





COMPREHENSIVE

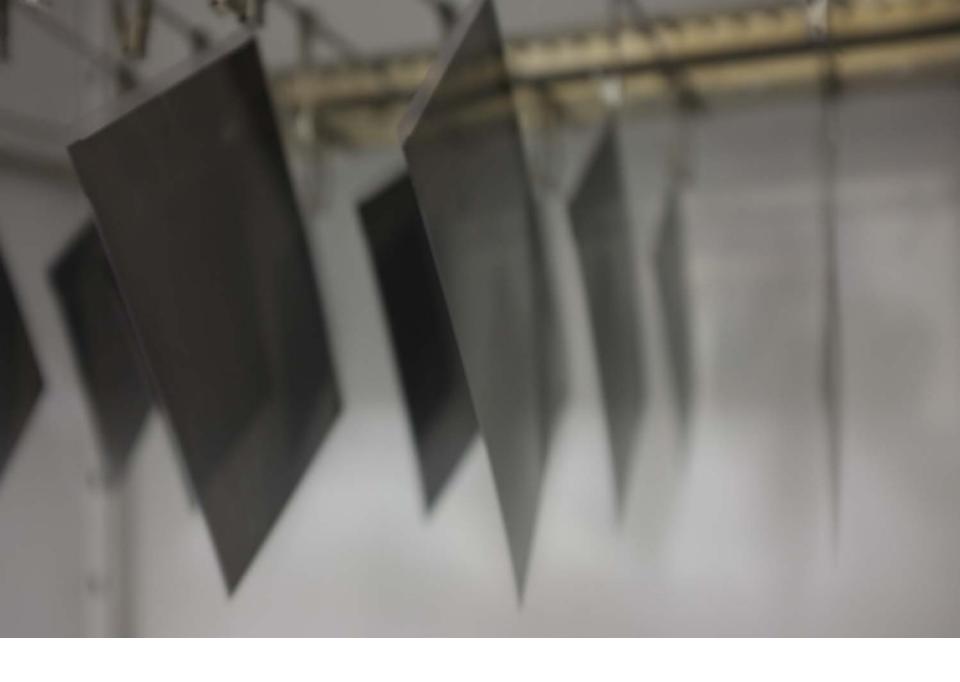
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ELEVENTH EDITION

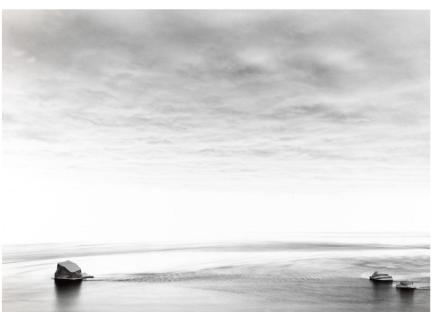


White Out

Is it possible to turn ideas of the Imaginary and the Invisible into the Tangible and the Physical? Is it possible to make photographic work that investigates problems of geography and emotional condition in the extreme environment and location of the North and the South Pole and the two Polar Circles that surround them? Is it possible to do this whilst pursuing the notion of the 'sea picture' further? Finally is it possible to locate, map and describe places through photography by avoiding literal description and illustration?











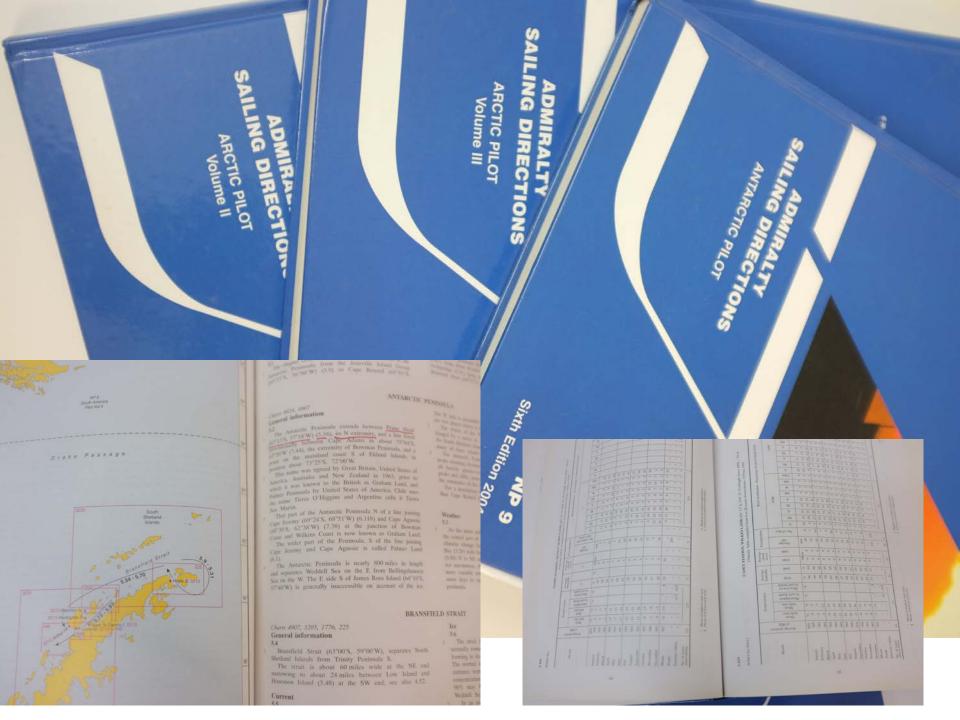


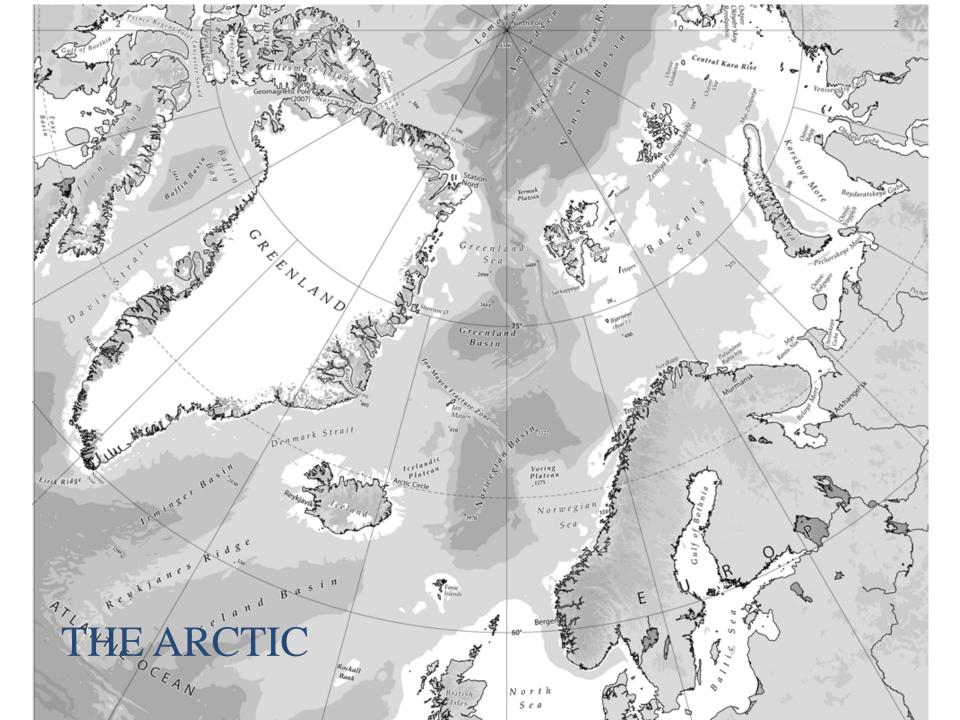
### METHODOLOGY

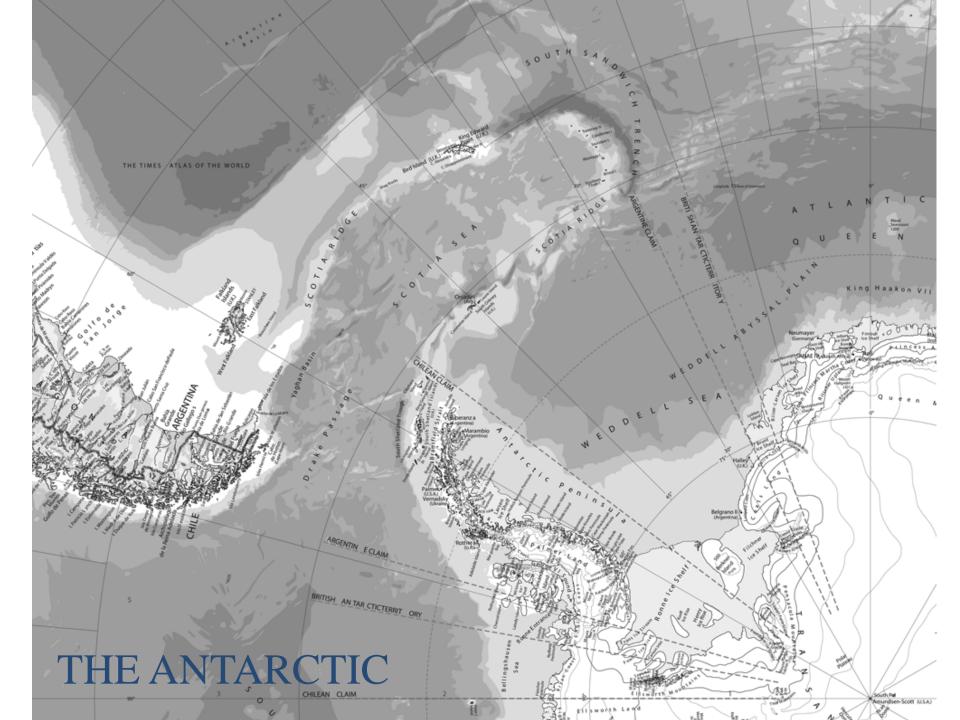
Using an Agfa Camera made in 1898, a single picture is made from each extreme site in the Polar Regions of both the Arctic and the Antarctic.

This research methodology was used to collate a number of pictures from very specific historical and geographically important Polar sites, in order to pursue issue sand concerns surrounding the relationship the relationship of spatial extremity as a metaphor to the human condition as well as to pursue a very particular of physical and conceptual problems surrounding the extent of the possible delineation of the colour 'white' using traditional black and white photographic materials.

Maps / PILOTS











The Wandering - from one Circle to another





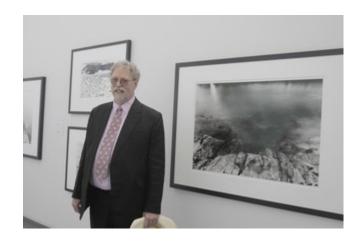


















## DISSEMINATION

#### **SOLO PUBLICATIONS**

2009 - TRUE. 80 photographs plus critical essay by Ben Tufnell. Haunch of Venison, London, England. ISBN 978-1-905620-31-9

### **CRITICAL REFERENCES**

• 2010 - The Pleasures of Good Photographs. Essays by Gerry Badger. Chapter: From Here to Eternity: The Expeditionary Artworks of Thomas Joshua Cooper, pp 144-157, including one photograph. Plus further photograph and critical commentary on pages 130-131. Aperture Foundation, New York, New York, USA. ISBN 978-1-59711-139-3(pbk)

#### **SOLO EXHIBITIONS**

- •2010 CDAN Centro de Arte y Naturaleza. Fundacion Beulas. TRUE and Early Works by Thomas Joshua Cooper. Selected by Maria Pallas, Director, CDAN and Ben Tufnell, Chief Curator, Haunch of Venison. Huesca, Spain.
- 2009 The Lannan Foundation. Selections from True – Photographs by Thomas Joshua Cooper. Curated by Christie Mazuera Davis from the Lannan Foundation Collection. Santa Fe, New Mexico, U.S.A.
- 2009 Gallery gmg (in association with Haunch of Venison, London, England). Thomas Joshua Cooper. Curated by Jade Awdry. Moscow, Russia.
- 2009 Haunch of Venison. TRUE. London, England.



from the press release of Haunch of Venison

Haunch of Venison London continues its exhibition programme at its new venue, 6 Burlington Gardens, with *True*, an exhibition of new work by Thomas Joshua Cooper. Charting a two year journey to the polar regions of the Atlantic basin, the exhibition presents new works from the series, *The World's Edge* - an ongoing work that seeks to map the extremities of the land and islands that surround the Atlantic Ocean. The 79 works in this exhibition include images made in the North and South poles, at the northern most land points of Norway and Greenland, and the most northerly point of the Antarctic Peninsula, Prime Head, which has had fewer human visitors than the Moon. Haunch of Venison and the Royal Academy Schools will co-host a talk by Thomas Joshua Cooper to coincide with the opening of *True*. The talk will take place on Friday 1st May from 4.30 - 6pm in the top floor galleries. Thomas Joshua Cooper has recently been awarded a fellowship from the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation. Guggenheim Fellows are appointed on the basis of stellar achievement and exceptional promise for continued accomplishment.

For the past 30 years, the artist has travelled to some of the most isolated and far-flung locations across the globe, making images with his 19th century Agfa camera and specially made photographic plates.

The World's Edge was initiated in 1990. Each work begins as a location found on a map, researched and tracked down, and after often difficult journeys by air, sea and land, only one photograph is made per location on Cooper's arrival. The Worlds Edge began with trips to chart Europe and Africa, and the last outstanding journey along the Atlantic coast of North America from Labrador through to Cape Cod and on to Key Largo is planned for spring 2010.

The exhibition True required some of the toughest journeys for Cooper to date: over three months at sea, sailing into areas marked as 'uncharted dangers' – territories where rescue teams never venture and in which insurance companies are not able to provide cover – and treacherous weather conditions, including extreme storms caused by the El Nino and being snowed into the South Pole for 13 consecutive days.

Constructed only and always of the landscape, Cooper's images are devoid not only of figures and animals, but all human trace. Using the chiaroscuro technique – the use of long exposures and low lighting to create distinct areas of light and darkness – the resulting images describe the darkness of cold water, white voids of fog, submerged rocks icebergs and the geology of rocks.



TRUE Haunch of Venison Gallery, London





Promotional video from

CDAN - Centro de Arte y Naturaleza

http://vimeo.com/16311451





# DISSEMINATION

#### RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

- 2013 Photography and Travel. By Graham Smith, Critical inclusion in an essay plus two photographs, pp.149-151.
- •2011 Studies in Photography, 2010. "Interview with Thomas Joshua Cooper" (April 20th 2009), with five photographs, by Monica Thorp. Scottish Society for the History of Photography, Glasgow, Scotland. ISSN: 1462-0510.
- 2010 Spanish language insert for text of TRUE, CDAN. Translation of English
- critical text by Ben Tufnell into Spanish with five photographs. Centro de Arte y Naturaleza, Huesca, Spain. No publication number.
- EXIT Imagen y Cultura / Image and Culture, No. 38: Paisajes silenciosos / Silent Landscapes. Selected and edited by Amber Gibson, editor. Eight photographs. Critical text by Liz Wells and artist's project statement. Spanish / English. Madrid, Spain. ISSN: 1577-272-1.
- 2009 Alpinist, 28, Autumn. On Belay, "Light and Dark", co-featured in article by Greg Landreth. Pages 14, 16, 18-19. ISSN?

- •Portfolio Contemporary Photography in Britain, Special 50th Edition. #50, November. Two photographs. Pages 30-31. Selected by Gloria Chalmers, Editor. Edinburgh, Scotland. ISSN: 1354-4446
- •Worlds Scottish Photographers. One picture selected and with introductory text by Sandy Sharp. Pages 6-7. Lillie Art Gallery, Milngavie, Scotland. No ISBN.

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### Acknowledgements

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