

# Contents

## by Volume

### Volume I

Active Learning with SVM / <i>Jun Jiang, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong; and Horace H. S. Ip, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong</i> .....	1
Adaptive Algorithms for Intelligent Geometric Computing / <i>M. L. Gavrilova, University of Calgary, Canada</i> .....	9
Adaptive Business Intelligence / <i>Zbigniew Michalewicz, The University of Adelaide, Australia</i> .....	16
Adaptive Neural Algorithms for PCA and ICA / <i>Radu Mutihac, University of Bucharest, Romania</i> .....	22
Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Systems / <i>Larbi Esmahi, Athabasca University, Canada; Kristian Williamson, Statistics Canada, Canada; and Elarbi Badidi, United Arab Emirates University, UAE</i> .....	31
Adaptive Technology and Its Applications / <i>João José Neto, Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil</i> .....	37
Advanced Cellular Neural Networks Image Processing / <i>J. Álvaro Fernández, University of Extremadura, Badajoz, Spain</i> .....	45
Agent-Based Intelligent System Modeling / <i>Zaiyong Tang, Salem State College, USA; Xiaoyu Huang, University of Shanghai for Science &amp; Technology, China; and Kallol Bagchi, University of Texas at El Paso, USA</i> .....	51
AI and Ideas by Statistical Mechanics / <i>Lester Ingber, Lester Ingber Research, USA</i> .....	58
AI Methods for Analyzing Microarray Data / <i>Amira Djebbari, National Research Council Canada, Canada; Aedín C. Culhane, Harvard School of Public Health, USA; Alice J. Armstrong, The George Washington University, USA; and John Quackenbush, Harvard School of Public Health, USA</i> .....	65
AI Walk from Pharmacokinetics to Marketing, An / <i>José D. Martín-Guerrero, University of Valencia, Spain; Emilio Soria-Olivas, University of Valencia, Spain; Paulo J.G. Lisboa, Liverpool John Moores University, UK; and Antonio J. Serrano-López, University of Valencia, Spain</i> .....	71
Algorithms for Association Rule Mining / <i>Vasudha Bhatnagar, University of Delhi, India; Anamika Gupta, University of Delhi, India; and Naveen Kumar, University of Delhi, India</i> .....	76

Ambient Intelligence / <i>Fariba Sadri, Imperial College London, UK; and Kostas Stathis, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK</i> .....	85
Ambient Intelligence Environments / <i>Carlos Ramos, Polytechnic of Porto, Portugal</i> .....	92
Analytics for Noisy Unstructured Text Data I / <i>Shourya Roy, IBM Research, India Research Lab, India; and L. Venkata Subramaniam, IBM Research, India Research Lab, India</i> .....	99
Analytics for Noisy Unstructured Text Data II / <i>L. Venkata Subramaniam, IBM Research, India Research Lab, India; and Shourya Roy, IBM Research, India Research Lab, India</i> .....	105
Angiographic Images Segmentation Techniques / <i>Francisco J. Nóvoa, University of A Coruña, Spain; Alberto Curra, University of A Coruña, Spain; M. Gloria López, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Virginia Mato, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	110
ANN Application in the Field of Structural Concrete / <i>Juan L. Pérez, University of A Coruña, Spain; M<sup>a</sup> Isabel Martínez, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Manuel F. Herrador, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	118
ANN Development with EC Tools: An Overview / <i>Daniel Rivero, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Juan Ramón Rabuñal Dopico, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	125
ANN-Based Defects' Diagnosis of Industrial Optical Devices / <i>Matthieu Voiry, University of Paris, France &amp; SAGEM REOSC, France; Véronique Amarger, University of Paris, France; Joel Bernier, SAGEM REOSC, France; and Kurosh Madani, University of Paris, France</i> .....	131
Artificial Intelligence and Education / <i>Eduardo Sánchez, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain; and Manuel Lama, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain</i> .....	138
Artificial Intelligence and Rubble-Mound Breakwater Stability / <i>Gregorio Iglesias Rodriguez, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain; Alberte Castro Ponte, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain; Rodrigo Carballo Sanchez, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain; and Miguel Ángel Losada Rodriguez, University of Granada, Spain</i> .....	144
Artificial Intelligence for Information Retrieval / <i>Thomas Mandl, University of Hildesheim, Germany</i> .....	151
Artificial Intelligence in Computer-Aided Diagnosis / <i>Paulo Eduardo Ambrósio, Santa Cruz State University, Brazil</i> .....	157
Artificial Neural Networks and Cognitive Modelling / <i>Amanda J.C. Sharkey, University of Sheffield, UK</i> ...	161
Artificial NeuroGlial Networks / <i>Ana Belén Porto Pazos, University of A Coruña, Spain; Alberto Alvarellos González, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Félix Montañés Pazos, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	167
Association Rule Mining / <i>Vasudha Bhatnagar, University of Delhi, India; and Sarabjeet Kochhar, University of Delhi, India</i> .....	172
Automated Cryptanalysis / <i>Otokar Grošek, Slovak University of Technology, Slovakia; and Pavol Zajac, Slovak University of Technology, Slovakia</i> .....	179

Automated Cryptanalysis of Classical Ciphers / <i>Otokar Grošek, Slovak University of Technology, Slovakia; and Pavol Zajac, Slovak University of Technology, Slovakia</i> .....	186
Automatic Classification of Impact-Echo Spectra I / <i>Addisson Salazar, iTEAM, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain; and Arturo Serrano, iTEAM, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain</i> .....	192
Automatic Classification of Impact-Echo Spectra II / <i>Addisson Salazar, iTEAM, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain; and Arturo Serrano, iTEAM, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain</i> .....	199
AVI of Surface Flaws on Manufactures I / <i>Girolamo Fornarelli, Politecnico di Bari, Italy; and Antonio Giaquinto, Politecnico di Bari, Italy</i> .....	206
AVI of Surface Flaws on Manufactures II / <i>Girolamo Fornarelli, Politecnico di Bari, Italy; and Antonio Giaquinto, Politecnico di Bari, Italy</i> .....	211
Basic Cellular Neural Networks Image Processing / <i>J. Álvaro Fernández, University of Extremadura, Badajoz, Spain</i> .....	218
Bayesian Neural Networks for Image Restoration / <i>Radu Mutihac, University of Bucharest, Romania</i> .....	223
Behaviour-Based Clustering of Neural Networks / <i>María José Castro-Bleda, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain; Salvador España-Boquera, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain; and Francisco Zamora-Martínez, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain</i> .....	231
Bio-Inspired Algorithms in Bioinformatics I / <i>José Antonio Seoane Fernández, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Mónica Miguélez Rico, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	236
Bio-Inspired Algorithms in Bioinformatics II / <i>José Antonio Seoane Fernández, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Mónica Miguélez Rico, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	241
Bioinspired Associative Memories / <i>Roberto A. Vazquez, Center for Computing Research, IPN, Mexico; and Humberto Sossa, Center for Computing Research, IPN, Mexico</i> .....	248
Bio-Inspired Dynamical Tools for Analyzing Cognition / <i>Manuel G. Bedia, University of Zaragoza, Spain; Juan M. Corchado, University of Salamanca, Spain; and Luis F. Castillo, National University, Colombia</i> .....	256
Biometric Security Technology / <i>Marcos Faundez-Zanuy, Escola Universitària Politècnica de Mataró, Spain</i> .....	262
Blind Source Separation by ICA / <i>Miguel A. Ferrer, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain; and Aday Tejera Santana, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain</i> .....	270
Chaotic Neural Networks / <i>Emilio Del-Moral-Hernandez, University of São Paulo, Brazil</i> .....	275
Class Prediction in Test Sets with Shifted Distributions / <i>Óscar Pérez, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain; and Manuel Sánchez-Montañés, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Spain</i> .....	282

Cluster Analysis of Gene Expression Data / <i>Alan Wee-Chung Liew, Griffith University, Australia; Ngai-Fong Law, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong; and Hong Yan, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong &amp; University of Sydney, Australia</i> .....	289
Clustering Algorithm for Arbitrary Data Sets / <i>Yu-Chen Song, Inner Mongolia University of Science and Technology, China; and Hai-Dong Meng, Inner Mongolia University of Science and Technology, China</i> .....	297
CNS Tumor Prediction Using Gene Expression Data Part I / <i>Atiq Islam, University of Memphis, USA; Khan M. Iftekharuddin, University of Memphis, USA; E. Olusegun George, University of Memphis, USA; and David J. Russomanno, University of Memphis, USA</i> .....	304
CNS Tumor Prediction Using Gene Expression Data Part II / <i>Atiq Islam, University of Memphis, USA; Khan M. Iftekharuddin, University of Memphis, USA; E. Olusegun George, University of Memphis, USA; and David J. Russomanno, University of Memphis, USA</i> .....	312
Combining Classifiers and Learning Mixture-of-Experts / <i>Lei Xu, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong &amp; Peking University, China; and Shun-ichi Amari, Brain Science Institute, Japan</i> .....	318
Commonsense Knowledge Representation I / <i>Phillip Ein-Dor, Tel-Aviv University, Israel</i> .....	327
Commonsense Knowledge Representation II / <i>Phillip Ein-Dor, Tel-Aviv University, Israel</i> .....	334
Comparative Study on E-Note-Taking, A / <i>Shaista Rashid, University of Bradford, UK; and Dimitris Rigas, University of Bradford, UK</i> .....	337
Comparison of Cooling Schedules for Simulated Annealing, A / <i>José Fernando Díaz Martín, University of Deusto, Spain; and Jesús M. Riaño Sierra, University of Deusto, Spain</i> .....	344
Complex Systems Modeling by Cellular Automata / <i>Jiří Kroc, Section Computational Science, The University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands; and Peter M.A. Sloot, Section Computational Science, The University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands</i> .....	353
Complex-Valued Neural Networks / <i>Tohru Nitta, AIST, Japan</i> .....	361
Component Analysis in Artificial Vision / <i>Oscar Déniz Suárez, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain; and Gloria Bueno García, University of Castilla-La Mancha, Spain</i> .....	367
Computational Methods in Biomedical Imaging / <i>Michele Piana, Università di Verona, Italy</i> .....	372
Computer Morphogenesis in Self-Organizing Structures / <i>Enrique Fernández-Blanco, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Julián Dorado, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	377
Computer Vision for Wave Flume Experiments / <i>Óscar Ibáñez, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Juan Rabuñal Dopico, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	383
Conditional Hazard Estimating Neural Networks / <i>Antonio Eleuteri, Royal Liverpool University Hospital, UK; Azzam Taktak, Royal Liverpool University Hospital, UK; Bertil Damato, Royal Liverpool University Hospital, UK; Angela Douglas, Liverpool Women's Hospital, UK; and Sarah Coupland, Royal Liverpool University Hospital, UK</i> .....	390

Configuration / <i>Luca Anselma, Università di Torino, Italy; and Diego Magro, Università di Torino, Italy</i> .....	396
Constraint Processing / <i>Roman Barták, Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic</i> .....	404
Continuous ACO in a SVR Traffic Forecasting Model / <i>Wei-Chiang Hong, Oriental Institute of Technology, Taiwan</i> .....	410
Data Mining Fundamental Concepts and Critical Issues / <i>John Wang, Montclair State University, USA; Qiyang Chen, Montclair State University, USA; and James Yao, Montclair State University, USA</i> .....	418
Data Warehousing Development and Design Methodologies / <i>James Yao, Montclair State University, USA; and John Wang, Montclair State University, USA</i> .....	424
Decision Making in Intelligent Agents / <i>Mats Danielson, Stockholm University, Sweden &amp; Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden; and Love Ekenberg, Stockholm University, Sweden &amp; Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden</i> .....	431
Decision Tree Applications for Data Modelling / <i>Man Wai Lee, Brunel University, UK; Kyriacos Chrysostomou, Brunel University, UK; Sherry Y. Chen, Brunel University, UK; and Xiaohui Liu, Brunel University, UK</i> .....	437
Dempster-Shafer Theory, The / <i>Malcolm J. Beynon, Cardiff University, UK</i> .....	443
Dependency Parsing: Recent Advances / <i>Ruket Çakıcı, University of Edinburgh, UK</i> .....	449
Designing Unsupervised Hierarchical Fuzzy Logic Systems / <i>M. Mohammadian, University of Canberra, Australia</i> .....	456
Developmental Robotics / <i>Max Lungarella, University of Zurich, Switzerland; and Gabriel Gómez, University of Zurich, Switzerland</i> .....	464
Device-Level Majority von Neumann Multiplexing / <i>Valeriu Beiu, United Arab Emirates University, UAE; Walid Ibrahim, United Arab Emirates University, UAE; and Sanja Lazarova-Molnar, United Arab Emirates University, UAE</i> .....	471
Different Approaches for Cooperation with Metaheuristics / <i>José M. Cadenas, Universidad de Murcia, Spain; M<sup>a</sup> Carmen Garrido, Universidad de Murcia, Spain; Enrique Muñoz, Universidad de Murcia, Spain; Carlos Cruz-Corona, Universidad de Granada, Spain; David A. Pelta, Universidad de Granada, Spain; and José L. Verdegay, Universidad de Granada, Spain</i> .....	480
Differential Evolution with Self-Adaptation / <i>Janez Brest, University of Maribor, Slovenia</i> .....	488
Discovering Mappings Between Ontologies / <i>Vikram Sorathia, Dhirubhai Ambani Institute of Information and Communication Technology, India; and Anutosh Maitra, Dhirubhai Ambani Institute of Information and Communication Technology, India</i> .....	494
Disk-Based Search / <i>Stefan Edelkamp, University of Dortmund, Germany; and Shahid Jabbar, University of Dortmund, Germany</i> .....	501

Distributed Constraint Reasoning / <i>Marius C. Silaghi, Florida Insitute of Technology, USA; and Makoto Yokoo, Kyushu University, Japan</i> .....	507
Distributed Representation of Compositional Structure / <i>Simon D. Levy, Washington and Lee University, USA</i> .....	514
EA Multi-Model Selection for SVM / <i>Gilles Lebrun, University of Caen Basse-Normandie, France; Olivier Lezoray, University of Caen Basse-Normandie, France; Christophe Charrier, University of Caen Basse-Normandie, France; and Hubert Cardot, University François-Rabelais of Tours, France</i> .....	520
EC Techniques in the Structural Concrete Field / <i>Juan L. Pérez, University of A Coruña, Spain; Belén González-Fonteboá, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Fernando Martínez Abella, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	526
E-Learning in New Technologies / <i>Nieves Pedreira, University of A Coruña, Spain; José Ramón Méndez Salgueiro, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Manuel Martínez Carballo, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	532
Emerging Applications in Immersive Technologies / <i>Darryl N. Davis, University of Hull, UK; and Paul M. Chapman, University of Hull, UK</i> .....	536
Emulating Subjective Criteria in Corpus Validation / <i>Ignasi Iriondo, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain; Santiago Planet, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain; Francesc Alías, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain; Joan-Claudi Socoró, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain; and Elisa Martínez, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain</i> .....	541

## **Volume II**

Energy Minimizing Active Models in Artificial Vision / <i>Gloria Bueno García, University of Castilla – La Mancha, Spain; Antonio Martínez, University of Castilla – La Mancha, Spain; Roberto González, University of Castilla – La Mancha, Spain; and Manuel Torres, University of Castilla – La Mancha, Spain</i> .....	547
Ensemble of ANN for Traffic Sign Recognition / <i>M. Paz Sesmero Lorente, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain; Juan Manuel Alonso-Weber, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain; Germán Gutiérrez Sánchez, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain; Agapito Ledezma Espino, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain; and Araceli Sanchis de Miguel, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain</i> .....	554
Ensemble of SVM Classifiers for Spam Filtering / <i>Ángela Blanco, Universidad Pontificia de Salamanca, Spain; and Manuel Martín-Merino, Universidad Pontificia de Salamanca, Spain</i> .....	561
Evolutionary Algorithms in Discredibility Detection / <i>Bohumil Sulc, Czech Technical University in Prague, Czech Republic; and David Klimanek, Czech Technical University in Prague, Czech Republic</i> .....	567
Evolutionary Approaches for ANNs Design / <i>Antonia Azzini, University of Milan, Italy; and Andrea G.B. Tettamanzi, University of Milan, Italy</i> .....	575

Evolutionary Approaches to Variable Selection / <i>Marcos Gestal, University of A Coruña, Spain; and José Manuel Andrade, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	581
Evolutionary Computing Approach for Ad-Hoc Networks / <i>Prayag Narula, University of Delhi, India; Sudip Misra, Yale University, USA; and Sanjay Kumar Dhurandher, University of Delhi, India</i> .....	589
Evolutionary Grammatical Inference / <i>Ernesto Rodrigues, Federal University of Technology, Brazil; and Heitor Silvério Lopes, Federal University of Technology, Brazil</i> .....	596
Evolutionary Robotics / <i>J. A. Becerra, University of A Coruña, Spain; and R. J. Duro, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	603
Evolved Synthesis of Digital Circuits / <i>Laurențiu Ionescu, University of Pitesti, Romania; Alin Mazare, University of Pitesti, Romania; Gheorghe Șerban, University of Pitesti, Romania; and Emil Sofron, University of Pitesti, Romania</i> .....	609
Evolving Graphs for ANN Development and Simplification / <i>Daniel Rivero, University of A Coruña, Spain; and David Periscal, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	618
Facial Expression Recognition for HCI Applications / <i>Fadi Dornaika, Institut Géographique National, France; and Bogdan Raducanu, Computer Vision Center, Spain</i> .....	625
Feature Selection / <i>Noelia Sánchez-Marroño, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Amparo Alonso-Betanzos, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	632
Feed-Forward Artificial Neural Network Basics / <i>Lluís A. Belanche Muñoz, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain</i> .....	639
Finding Multiple Solutions with GA in Multimodal Problems / <i>Marcos Gestal, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Mari Paz Gómez-Carracedo, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	647
Full-Text Search Engines for Databases / <i>László Kovács, University of Miskolc, Hungary; and Domonkos Tikk, Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary</i> .....	654
Functional Dimension Reduction for Chemometrics / <i>Tuomas Kärnä, Helsinki University of Technology, Finland; and Amaury Lendasse, Helsinki University of Technology, Finland</i> .....	661
Functional Networks / <i>Oscar Fontenla-Romero, University of A Coruña, Spain; Bertha Guijarro-Berdiñas, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Beatriz Pérez-Sánchez, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	667
Fuzzy Approximation of DES State / <i>Juan Carlos González-Castolo, CINVESTAV Unidad Guadalajara, Mexico; and Ernesto López-Mellado, CINVESTAV Unidad Guadalajara, Mexico</i> .....	677
Fuzzy Control Systems: An Introduction / <i>Guanrong Chen, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong; and Young Hoon Joo, Kunsan National University, Korea</i> .....	688
Fuzzy Decision Trees / <i>Malcolm J. Beynon, Cardiff University, UK</i> .....	696

Fuzzy Graphs and Fuzzy Hypergraphs / Leonid S. Bershtein, Taganrog Technological Institute of Southern Federal University, Russia; and Alexander V. Bozhenyuk, Taganrog Technological Institute of Southern Federal University, Russia .....	704
Fuzzy Logic Applied to Biomedical Image Analysis / Alfonso Castro, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Bernardino Arcay, University of A Coruña, Spain .....	710
Fuzzy Logic Estimator for Variant SNR Environments / Rosa Maria Alsina Pagès, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain; Clàudia Mateo Segura, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain; and Joan-Claudi Socoró Carrié, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain.....	719
Fuzzy Rule Interpolation / Szilveszter Kovács, University of Miskolc, Hungary .....	728
Fuzzy Systems Modeling: An Introduction / Young Hoon Joo, Kunsan National University, Korea; and Guanrong Chen, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China .....	734
Gene Regulation Network Use for Information Processing / Enrique Fernandez-Blanco, University of A Coruña, Spain; and J.Andrés Serantes, University of A Coruña, Spain .....	744
Genetic Algorithm Applications to Optimization Modeling / Pi-Sheng Deng, California State University at Stanislaus, USA.....	748
Genetic Algorithms for Wireless Sensor Networks / João H. Kleinschmidt, State University of Campinas, Brazil.....	755
Genetic Fuzzy Systems Applied to Ports and Coasts Engineering / Óscar Ibáñez, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Alberte Castro Ponte, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain.....	759
Grammar-Guided Genetic Programming / Daniel Manrique, Inteligencia Artificial, Facultad de Informatica, UPM, Spain; Juan Ríos, Inteligencia Artificial, Facultad de Informatica, UPM, Spain; and Alfonso Rodríguez-Patón, Inteligencia Artificial, Facultad de Informatica, UPM, Spain.....	767
Granular Computing / Georg Peters, Munich University of Applied Sciences, Germany.....	774
Growing Self-Organizing Maps for Data Analysis / Soledad Delgado, Technical University of Madrid, Spain; Consuelo Gonzalo, Technical University of Madrid, Spain; Estíbaliz Martínez, Technical University of Madrid, Spain; and Águeda Arquero, Technical University of Madrid, Spain.....	781
GTM User Modeling for aIGA Weight Tuning in TTS Synthesis / Lluís Formiga, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain; and Francesc Alías, Universitat Ramon Llull, Spain .....	788
Handling Fuzzy Similarity for Data Classification / Roy Gelbard, Bar-Ilan University, Israel; and Avichai Megeed, Bar-Ilan University, Israel .....	796
Harmony Search for Multiple Dam Scheduling / Zong Woo Geem, Johns Hopkins University, USA .....	803
Hierarchical Neuro-Fuzzy Systems Part I / Marley Vellasco, PUC-Rio, Brazil; Marco Pacheco, PUC-Rio, Brazil; Karla Figueiredo, UERJ, Brazil; and Flavio Souza, UERJ, Brazil.....	808



Hierarchical Neuro-Fuzzy Systems Part II / <i>Marley Velasco, PUC-Rio, Brazil; Marco Pacheco, PUC-Rio, Brazil; Karla Figueiredo, UERJ, Brazil; and Flavio Souza, UERJ, Brazil</i> .....	817
Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning / <i>Carlos Diuk, Rutgers University, USA; and Michael Littman, Rutgers University, USA</i> .....	825
High Level Design Approach for FPGA Implementation of ANNs / <i>Nouma Izeboudjen, Center de Développement des Technologies Avancées (CDTA), Algérie; Ahcene Farah, Ajman University, UAE; Hamid Bessalah, Center de Développement des Technologies Avancées (CDTA), Algérie; Ahmed. Bouridene, Queens University of Belfast, Ireland; and Nassim Chikhi, Center de Développement des Technologies Avancées (CDTA), Algérie</i> .....	831
HOPS: A Hybrid Dual Camera Vision System / <i>Stefano Cagnoni, Università degli Studi di Parma, Italy; Monica Mordonini, Università degli Studi di Parma, Italy; Luca Mussi, Università degli Studi di Perugia, Italy; and Giovanni Adorni, Università degli Studi di Genova, Italy</i> .....	840
Hybrid Dual Camera Vision System / <i>Stefano Cagnoni, Università degli Studi di Parma, Italy; Monica Mordonini, Università degli Studi di Parma, Italy; Luca Mussi, Università degli Studi di Perugia, Italy; and Giovanni Adorni, Università degli Studi di Genova, Italy</i> .....	848
Hybrid Meta-Heuristics Based System for Dynamic Scheduling / <i>Ana Maria Madureira, Polytechnic Institute of Porto, Portugal</i> .....	853
Hybrid System for Automatic Infant Cry Recognition I, A / <i>Carlos Alberto Reyes-García, Instituto Nacional de Astrofísica Óptica y Electrónica, Mexico; Ramon Zatarain, Instituto Tecnológico de Culiacan, Mexico; Lucia Barron, Instituto Tecnológico de Culiacan, Mexico; and Orion Fausto Reyes-Galaviz, Universidad Autónoma de Tlaxcala, Mexico</i> .....	860
Hybrid System for Automatic Infant Cry Recognition II, A / <i>Carlos Alberto Reyes-García, Instituto Nacional de Astrofísica Óptica y Electrónica, Mexico; Sandra E. Barajas, Instituto Nacional de Astrofísica Óptica y Electrónica, Mexico; Esteban Tlelo-Cuautle, Instituto Nacional de Astrofísica Óptica y Electrónica, Mexico; and Orion Fausto Reyes-Galaviz, Universidad Autónoma de Tlaxcala, Mexico</i> .....	867
IA Algorithm Acceleration Using GPUs / <i>Antonio Seoane, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Alberto Jaspe, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	873
Improving the Naïve Bayes Classifier / <i>Liwei Fan, National University of Singapore, Singapore; and Kim Leng Poh, National University of Singapore, Singapore</i> .....	879
Incorporating Fuzzy Logic in Data Mining Tasks / <i>Lior Rokach, Ben Gurion University, Israel</i> .....	884
Independent Subspaces / <i>Lei Xu, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong &amp; Peking University, China</i> .....	892
Information Theoretic Learning / <i>Deniz Erdogmus, Northeastern University, USA; and Jose C. Principe, University of Florida, USA</i> .....	902

Intelligent Classifier for Atrial Fibrillation (ECG) / <i>O.Valenzuela, University of Granada, Spain; I.Rojas, University of Granada, Spain; F.Rojas, University of Granada, Spain; A.Guillen, University of Granada, Spain; L.J Herrera, University of Granada, Spain; F.J.Rojas, University of Granada, Spain; and M.Cepero, University of Granada, Spain</i> .....	910
Intelligent MAS in System Engineering and Robotics / <i>G. Nicolás Marichal, University of La Laguna, Spain; and Evelio J. González, University of La Laguna, Spain</i> .....	917
Intelligent Query Answering Mechanism in Multi Agent Systems / <i>Safiye Turgay, Abant İzzet Baysal University, Turkey; and Fahrettin Yaman, Abant İzzet Baysal University, Turkey</i> .....	924
Intelligent Radar Detectors / <i>Raúl Vicen Bueno, University of Alcalá, Spain; Manuel Rosa Zurera, University of Alcalá, Spain; María Pilar Jarabo Amores, University of Alcalá, Spain; Roberto Gil Pita, University of Alcalá, Spain; and David de la Mata Moya, University of Alcalá, Spain</i> .....	933
Intelligent Software Agents Analysis in E-Commerce I / <i>Xin Luo, The University of New Mexico, USA; and Somasheker Akkaladevi, Virginia State University, USA</i> .....	940
Intelligent Software Agents Analysis in E-Commerce II / <i>Xin Luo, The University of New Mexico, USA; and Somasheker Akkaladevi, Virginia State University, USA</i> .....	945
Intelligent Software Agents with Applications in Focus / <i>Mario Janković-Romano, University of Belgrade, Serbia; Milan Stanković, University of Belgrade, Serbia; and Uroš Krčadinac, University of Belgrade, Serbia</i> .....	950
Intelligent Traffic Sign Classifiers / <i>Raúl Vicen Bueno, University of Alcalá, Spain; Elena Torrijano Gordo, University of Alcalá, Spain; Antonio García González, University of Alcalá, Spain; Manuel Rosa Zurera, University of Alcalá, Spain; and Roberto Gil Pita, University of Alcalá, Spain</i> .....	956
Interactive Systems and Sources of Uncertainties / <i>Qiyang Chen, Montclair State University, USA; and John Wang, Montclair State University, USA</i> .....	963
Intuitionistic Fuzzy Image Processing / <i>Ioannis K. Vlachos, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece; and George D. Sergiadis, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece</i> .....	967
Knowledge Management Systems Procedural Development / <i>Javier Andrade, University of A Coruña, Spain; Santiago Rodríguez, University of A Coruña, Spain; María Seoane, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Sonia Suárez, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	975
Knowledge Management Tools and Their Desirable Characteristics / <i>Juan Ares, University of A Coruña, Spain; Rafael García, University of A Coruña, Spain; María Seoane, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Sonia Suárez, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	982
Knowledge-Based Systems / <i>Adrian A. Hopgood, De Montfort University, UK</i> .....	989
Kohonen Maps and TS Algorithms / <i>Marie-Thérèse Boyer-Xambeu, Université de Paris VII – LED, France; Ghislain Deleplace, Université de Paris VIII – LED, France; Patrice Gaubert, Université de Paris 12 – ERUDITE, France; Lucien Gillard, CNRS – LED, France; and Madalina Olteanu, Université de Paris I – CES SAMOS, France</i> .....	996

Learning in Feed-Forward Artificial Neural Networks I / <i>Lluís A. Belanche Muñoz, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain</i> .....	1004
Learning in Feed-Forward Artificial Neural Networks II / <i>Lluís A. Belanche Muñoz, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Spain</i> .....	1012
Learning Nash Equilibria in Non-Cooperative Games / <i>Alfredo Garro, University of Calabria, Italy</i> .....	1018
Learning-Based Planning / <i>Sergio Jiménez Celorrio, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain; and Tomás de la Rosa Turbides, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain</i> .....	1024
Longitudinal Analysis of Labour Market Data with SOM, A / <i>Patrick Rousset, CEREQ, France; and Jean-Francois Giret, CEREQ, France</i> .....	1029
Managing Uncertainties in Interactive Systems / <i>Qiyang Chen, Montclair State University, USA; and John Wang, Montclair State University, USA</i> .....	1036
Many-Objective Evolutionary Optimisation / <i>Francesco di Pierro, University of Exeter, UK; Soon-Thiam Khu, University of Exeter, UK; and Dragan A. Savić, University of Exeter, UK</i> .....	1042
Mapping Ontologies by Utilising Their Semantic Structure / <i>Yi Zhao, Fernuniversitaet in Hagen, Germany; and Wolfgang A. Halang, Fernuniversitaet in Hagen, Germany</i> .....	1049
Mathematical Modeling of Artificial Neural Networks / <i>Radu Mutihac, University of Bucharest, Romania</i> .....	1056
Microarray Information and Data Integration Using SAMIDI / <i>Juan M. Gómez, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain; Ricardo Colomo, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain; Marcos Ruano, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain; and Ángel García, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain</i> ....	1064
Mobile Robots Navigation, Mapping, and Localization Part I / <i>Lee Gim Hee, DSO National Laboratories, Singapore; and Marcelo H. Ang Jr., National University of Singapore, Singapore</i> .....	1072
Mobile Robots Navigation, Mapping, and Localization Part II / <i>Lee Gim Hee, DSO National Laboratories, Singapore; and Marcelo H. Ang Jr., National University of Singapore, Singapore</i> .....	1080
Modal Logics for Reasoning about Multiagent Systems / <i>Nikolay V. Shilov, Russian Academy of Science, Institute of Informatics Systems, Russia; and Natalia Garanina, Russian Academy of Science, Institute of Informatics Systems, Russia</i> .....	1089
Modularity in Artificial Neural Networks / <i>Ricardo Téllez, Technical University of Catalonia, Spain; and Cecilio Angulo, Technical University of Catalonia, Spain</i> .....	1095
Morphological Filtering Principles / <i>Jose Crespo, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain</i> .....	1102
MREM, Discrete Recurrent Network for Optimization / <i>Enrique Mérida-Casermeiro, University of Málaga, Spain; Domingo López-Rodríguez, University of Málaga, Spain; and Juan M. Ortiz-de-Lazcano-Lobato, University of Málaga, Spain</i> .....	1112

### Volume III

Multilayer Optimization Approach for Fuzzy Systems / <i>Ivan N. Silva, University of São Paulo, Brazil; and Rogerio A. Flauzino, University of São Paulo, Brazil</i> .....	1121
Multi-Layered Semantic Data Models / <i>László Kovács, University of Miskolc, Hungary; and Tanja Sieber, University of Miskolc, Hungary</i> .....	1130
Multilogistic Regression by Product Units / <i>P.A. Gutiérrez, University of Córdoba, Spain; C. Hervás, University of Córdoba, Spain; F.J. Martínez-Estudillo, INSA – ETEA, Spain; and M. Carbonero, INSA – ETEA, Spain</i> .....	1136
Multi-Objective Evolutionary Algorithms / <i>Sanjoy Das, Kansas State University, USA; and Bijaya K. Panigrahi, Indian Institute of Technology, India</i> .....	1145
Multi-Objective Training of Neural Networks / <i>M. P. Cuéllar, Universidad de Granada, Spain; M. Delgado, Universidad de Granada, Spain; and M. C. Pegalajar, University of Granada, Spain</i> .....	1152
“Narrative” Information and the NKRL Solution / <i>Gian Piero Zarri, LaLIC, University Paris 4-Sorbonne, France</i> .....	1159
“Narrative” Information Problems / <i>Gian Piero Zarri, LaLIC, University Paris 4-Sorbonne, France</i> .....	1167
Natural Language Processing and Biological Methods / <i>Gemma Bel Enguix, Rovira i Virgili University, Spain; and M. Dolores Jiménez López, Rovira i Virgili University, Spain</i> .....	1173
Natural Language Understanding and Assessment / <i>Vasile Rus, The University of Memphis, USA; Philip McCarthy, University of Memphis, USA; Danielle S. McNamara, The University of Memphis, USA; and Art Graesser, University of Memphis, USA</i> .....	1179
Navigation by Image-Based Visual Homing / <i>Matthew Szenher, University of Edinburgh, UK</i> .....	1185
Nelder-Mead Evolutionary Hybrid Algorithms / <i>Sanjoy Das, Kansas State University, USA</i> .....	1191
Neural Control System for Autonomous Vehicles / <i>Francisco García-Córdova, Polytechnic University of Cartagena (UPCT), Spain; Antonio Guerrero-González, Polytechnic University of Cartagena (UPCT), Spain; and Fulgencio Marín-García, Polytechnic University of Cartagena (UPCT), Spain</i> .....	1197
Neural Network-Based Visual Data Mining for Cancer Data / <i>Enrique Romero, Technical University of Catalonia, Spain; Julio J. Valdés, National Research Council Canada, Canada; and Alan J. Barton, National Research Council Canada, Canada</i> .....	1205
Neural Network-Based Process Analysis in Sport / <i>Juergen Perl, University of Mainz, Germany</i> .....	1212
Neural Networks and Equilibria, Synchronization, and Time Lags / <i>Daniela Danciu, University of Craiova, Romania; and Vladimir Răsvan, University of Craiova, Romania</i> .....	1219

Neural Networks and HOS for Power Quality Evaluation / <i>Juan J. González De la Rosa, Universities of Cádiz-Córdoba, Spain; Carlos G. Puntonet, University of Granada, Spain; and A. Moreno-Muñoz, Universities of Cádiz-Córdoba, Spain</i> .....	1226
Neural Networks on Handwritten Signature Verification / <i>J. Francisco Vargas, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain &amp; Universidad de Antioquia, Colombia; and Miguel A. Ferrer, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain</i> .....	1232
Neural/Fuzzy Computing Based on Lattice Theory / <i>Vassilis G. Kaburlasos, Technological Educational Institution of Kavala, Greece</i> .....	1238
New Self-Organizing Map for Dissimilarity Data, A / <i>Tien Ho-Phuoc, GIPSA-lab, France; and Anne Guerin-Dugue, GIPSA-lab, France</i> .....	1244
NLP Techniques in Intelligent Tutoring Systems / <i>Chutima Boonthum, Hampton University, USA; Irwin B. Levinstein, Old Dominion University, USA; Danielle S. McNamara, The University of Memphis, USA; Joseph P. Magliano, Northern Illinois University, USA; and Keith K. Millis, The University of Memphis, USA</i> .....	1253
Non-Cooperative Facial Biometric Identification Systems / <i>Carlos M. Travieso González, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain; and Aythami Morales Moreno, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain</i> .....	1259
Nonlinear Techniques for Signals Characterization / <i>Jesús Bernardino Alonso Hernández, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain; and Patricia Henríquez Rodríguez, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain</i> .....	1266
Ontologies and Processing Patterns for Microarrays / <i>Mónica Miguélez Rico, University of A Coruña, Spain; José Antonio Seoane Fernández, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Julián Dorado de la Calle, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	1273
Ontologies for Education and Learning Design / <i>Manuel Lama, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain; and Eduardo Sánchez, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain</i> .....	1278
Ontology Alignment Overview / <i>José Manuel Vázquez Naya, University of A Coruña, Spain; Marcos Martínez Romero, University of A Coruña, Spain; Javier Pereira Loureiro, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Alejandro Pazos Sierra, University of A Coruña, Spain</i> .....	1283
Ontology Alignment Techniques / <i>Marcos Martínez Romero, University of A Coruña, Spain; José Manuel Vázquez Naya, University of A Coruña, Spain; Javier Pereira Loureiro, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Norberto Ezquerro, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA</i> .....	1290
Optimization of the Acoustic Systems / <i>V. Romero-García, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain; E. Fuster-Garcia, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain; J. V. Sánchez-Pérez, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain; L. M. Garcia-Raffi, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain; X. Blasco, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain; J. M. Herrero, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain; and J. Sanchis, Polytechnic University of Valencia, Spain</i> .....	1296

Particle Swarm Optimization and Image Analysis / <i>Stefano Cagnoni, Università degli Studi di Parma, Italy; and Monica Mordonini, Università degli Studi di Parma, Italy</i> .....	1303
Personalized Decision Support Systems / <i>Neal Shambaugh, West Virginia University, USA</i> .....	1310
Planning Agent for Geriatric Residences / <i>Javier Bajo, Universidad Pontificia de Salamanca, Spain; Dante I. Tapia, Universidad de Salamanca, Spain; Sara Rodríguez, Universidad de Salamanca, Spain; and Juan M. Corchado, Universidad de Salamanca, Spain</i> .....	1316
Privacy-Preserving Estimation / <i>Mohammad Saad Al-Ahmadi, King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals (KFUPM), Saudi Arabia; and Rathindra Sarathy, Oklahoma State University, USA</i> .....	1323
Protein Structure Prediction by Fusion, Bayesian Methods / <i>Somasheker Akkaladevi, Virginia State University, USA; Ajay K. Katangur, Texas A&amp;M University – Corpus Christi, USA; and Xin Luo, The University of New Mexico, USA</i> .....	1330
Prototype Based Classification in Bioinformatics / <i>Frank-M. Schleif, University of Leipzig, Germany; Thomas Villmann, University of Leipzig, Germany; and Barbara Hammer, Technical University of Clausthal, Germany</i> .....	1337
Randomized Hough Transform / <i>Lei Xu, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong &amp; Peking University, China; and Erkki Oja, Helsinki University of Technology, Finland</i> .....	1343
Ranking Functions / <i>Franz Huber, California Institute of Technology, USA</i> .....	1351
RBF Networks for Power System Topology Verification / <i>Robert Lukomski, Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland; and Kazimierz Wilkosz, Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland</i> .....	1356
Representing Non-Rigid Objects with Neural Networks / <i>José García-Rodríguez, University of Alicante, Spain; Francisco Flórez-Reuelta, University of Alicante, Spain; and Juan Manuel García-Chamizo, University of Alicante, Spain</i> .....	1363
Roadmap on Updates, A / <i>Fernando Zacarías Flores, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, México; Dionicio Zacarías Flores, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Mexico; Rosalba Cuapa Canto, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Mexico; and Luis Miguel Guzmán Muñoz, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Mexico</i> .....	1370
Robot Model of Dynamic Appraisal and Response, A / <i>Carlos Herrera, Intelligent Systems Research Centre University of Ulster, North Ireland; Tom Ziemke, University of Skovde, Sweden; and Thomas M. McGinnity, Intelligent Systems Research Centre University of Ulster, University of Ulster, North Ireland</i> .....	1376
Robots in Education / <i>Muhammad Ali Yousuf, Tecnológico de Monterrey – Santa Fe Campus, México</i> .....	1383
Robust Learning Algorithm with LTS Error Function / <i>Andrzej Rusiecki, Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland</i> .....	1389
Rough Set-Based Neuro-Fuzzy System / <i>Kai Keng Ang, Institute for Infocomm Research, Singapore; and Chai Quek, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore</i> .....	1396

Rule Engines and Agent-Based Systems / <i>Agostino Poggi, Università di Parma, Italy; and Michele Tomaiuolo, Università di Parma, Italy</i> .....	1404
Sequence Processing with Recurrent Neural Networks / <i>Chun-Cheng Peng, University of London, UK; and George D. Magoulas, University of London, UK</i> .....	1411
Shortening Automated Negotiation Threads via Neural Nets / <i>Ioanna Roussaki, National Technical University of Athens, Greece; Ioannis Papaioannou, National Technical University of Athens, Greece; and Miltiades Anagnostou, National Technical University of Athens, Greece</i> .....	1418
Signed Formulae as a New Update Process / <i>Fernando Zacarías Flores, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Mexico; Dionicio Zacarías Flores, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Mexico; Rosalba Cuapa Canto, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Mexico; and Luis Miguel Guzmán Muñoz, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Mexico</i> .....	1426
Solar Radiation Forecasting Model / <i>Fatih Onur Hoccoğlu, Anadolu University Eskisehir, Turkey; Ömer Nezir Gerek, Anadolu University Eskisehir, Turkey; and Mehmet Kurban, Anadolu University Eskisehir, Turkey</i> .....	1433
Speech-Based Clinical Diagnostic Systems / <i>Jesús Bernardino Alonso Hernández, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain; and Patricia Henríquez Rodríguez, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain</i> .....	1439
State of the Art in Writer's Off-Line Identification / <i>Carlos M. Travieso González, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain; and Carlos F. Romero, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain</i> .....	1447
State-of-the-Art on Video-Based Face Recognition / <i>Yan Yan, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China; and Yu-Jin Zhang, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China</i> .....	1455
Stationary Density of Stochastic Search Processes / <i>Arturo Berrones, Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León, México; Dexamont Peña, Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León, Mexico; and Ricardo Sánchez, Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León, Mexico</i> .....	1462
Statistical Modelling of Highly Inflective Languages / <i>Mirjam Sepesy Maučec, University of Maribor, Slovenia; and Zdravko Kačič, University of Maribor, Slovenia</i> .....	1467
Statistical Simulations on Perceptron-Based Adders / <i>Snorre Aunet, University of Oslo, Norway &amp; Centers for Neural Inspired Nano Architectures, Norway; and Hans Kristian Otnes Berge, University of Oslo, Norway</i> .....	1474
Stochastic Approximation Monte Carlo for MLP Learning / <i>Faming Liang, Texas A&amp;M University, USA</i> .....	1482
Stream Processing of a Neural Classifier I / <i>M. Martínez-Zarzuela, University of Valladolid, Spain; F. J. Díaz Pernas, University of Valladolid, Spain; D. González Ortega, University of Valladolid, Spain; J. F. Díez Higuera, University of Valladolid, Spain; and M. Antón Rodríguez, University of Valladolid, Spain</i> .....	1490

Stream Processing of a Neural Classifier II / <i>M. Martínez-Zarzuela, University of Valladolid, Spain; F. J. Díaz Pernas, University of Valladolid, Spain; D. González Ortega, University of Valladolid, Spain; J. F. Díez Higuera, University of Valladolid, Spain; and M. Antón Rodríguez, University of Valladolid, Spain</i> .....	1497
Study of the Performance Effect of Genetic Operators, A / <i>Pi-Sheng Deng, California State University at Stanislaus, USA</i> .....	1504
Supervised Learning of Fuzzy Logic Systems / <i>M. Mohammadian, University of Canberra, Australia</i> .....	1510
Support Vector Machines / <i>Cecilio Angulo, Technical University of Catalonia, Spain; and Luis Gonzalez-Abril, Technical University of Catalonia, Spain</i> .....	1518
Survey on Neural Networks in Automated Negotiations, A / <i>Ioannis Papaioannou, National Technical University of Athens, Greece; Ioanna Roussaki, National Technical University of Athens, Greece; and Miltiades Anagnostou, National Technical University of Athens, Greece</i> .....	1524
Swarm Intelligence Approach for Ad-Hoc Networks / <i>Prayag Narula, University of Delhi, India; Sudip Misra, Yale University, USA; and Sanjay Kumar Dhurandher, University of Delhi, India</i> .....	1530
Swarm Robotics / <i>Amanda J.C. Sharkey, University of Sheffield, UK</i> .....	1537
Symbol Grounding Problem / <i>Angelo Loula, State University of Feira de Santana, Brazil &amp; State University of Campinas (UNICAMP), Brazil; and João Queiroz, State University of Campinas (UNICAMP), Brazil &amp; Federal University of Bahia, Brazil</i> .....	1543
Symbolic Search / <i>Stefan Edelkamp, University of Dortmund, Germany</i> .....	1549
Synthetic Neuron Implementations / <i>Snorre Aunet, University of Oslo, Norway &amp; Centers for Neural Inspired Nano Architectures, Norway</i> .....	1555
Teaching Machines to Find Names / <i>Raymond Chiong, Swinburne University of Technology, Sarawak Campus, Malaysia</i> .....	1562
Thermal Design of Gas-Fired Cooktop Burners Through ANN / <i>T.T. Wong, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong; and C.W. Leung, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong</i> .....	1568
2D Positioning Application in PET Using ANNs, A / <i>Fernando Mateo, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain; Ramón J. Aliaga, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain; Jorge D. Martínez, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain; José M<sup>a</sup> Monzó, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain; and Rafael Gadea, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain</i> .....	1576
2D-PAGE Analysis Using Evolutionary Computation / <i>Pablo Mesejo, University of A Coruña, Spain; Enrique Fernández-Blanco, University of A Coruña, Spain; Diego Martínez-Feijóo, University of A Coruña, Spain; and Francisco J. Blanco, Juan Canalejo Hospital, Spain</i> .....	1583
Visualizing Cancer Databases Using Hybrid Spaces / <i>Julio J. Valdés, National Research Council Canada, Canada; and Alan J. Barton, National Research Council Canada, Canada</i> .....	1589



Voltage Instability Detection Using Neural Networks / <i>Adnan Khashman, Near East University, Turkey; Kadri Buruncuk, Near East University, Turkey; and Samir Jabr, Near East University, Turkey</i> .....	1596
Wave Reflection at Submerged Breakwaters / <i>Alberte Castro Ponte, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain; Gregorio Iglesias Rodriguez, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain; Francisco Taveira Pinto, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain; and Rodrigo Carballo Sanchez, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain</i> .....	1603
Web-Based Assessment System Applying Many-Valued Logic / <i>Sylvia Encheva, Haugesund University College, Norway; and Sharil Tumin, University of Bergen, Norway</i> .....	1610
Workflow Management Based on Mobile Agent Technology / <i>Marina Flores-Badillo, CINVESTAV Unidad Guadalajara, Mexico; and Ernesto López-Mellado, CINVESTAV Unidad Guadalajara, Mexico</i> ...	1615