

THE GLASGOW SCHOOL OF ART

RESEARCH EXCELLENCE FRAMEWORK 2014



Pollphail

A short documentary film made about my practice and involvement with Pollphail, a derelict village in Argyll, Scotland.

Submitted by Mick McGraw
Output No. 3

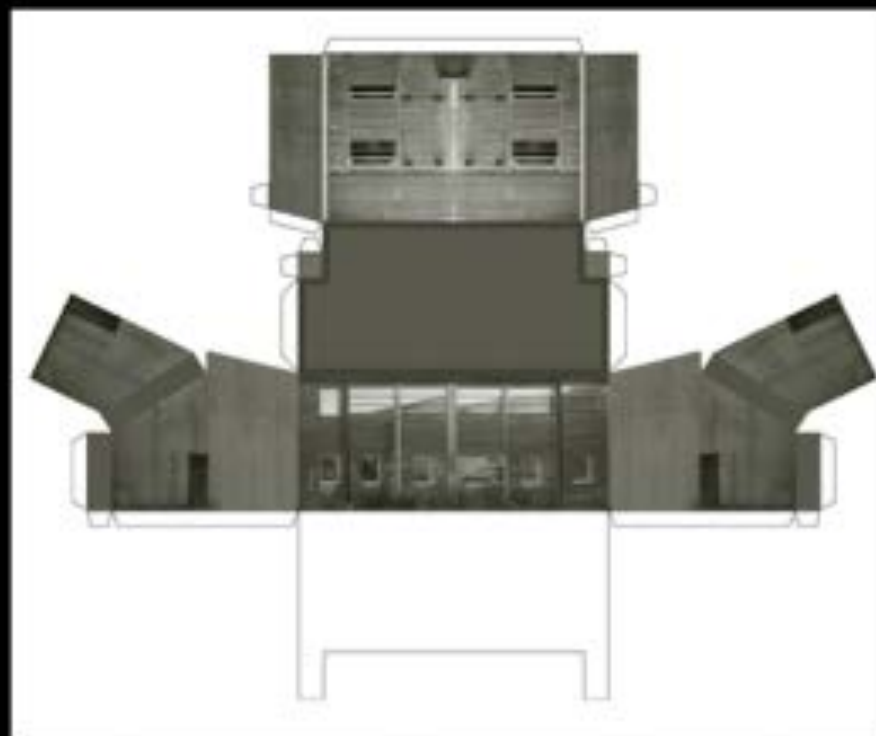




Image one POLLPHAIL, 10 minute long documentary film, this is the main part of Submission No.3 (DVD included in box file for viewing).

OUTPUT

The output in evidence here is primarily a short documentary film and the dissemination will focus mainly on the film screenings, both nationally and internationally. The documentary film would not exist without the research and artworks which led up to the making of the film so I feel it is important to reference this work and how it led to the film being made. The project has been ongoing in various guises for 20 years and throughout this presentation I will reference a number of key works (both my own and by other influential practitioners) which have shaped the methodology of how I perceive, develop and construct my ideas.

Pollphail Village is a derelict (soon to be demolished) development on the shore of Loch Fyne in Scotland. It was built in the mid-1970's to house workers at a newly built concrete oil platform fabrication yard at Portavadie. With the boom in North Sea oil at the time, the government wanted to transfer some of the money to the West coast to boost job numbers and bring down unemployment. Unfortunately the construction yard never received any orders and the village never housed a single worker, being left to return to nature over the past 35 years.

I have made and exhibited a body of work over the years based on this site with the most recent works being shown at Glasgow Print Studio. I was approached by film-maker Matt Lloyd in 2009 after he discovered I was involved with making work about the site. Matt directed the short film (Submission NO.3) based on my work and my views on the future of the place alongside, or in opposition to, the intentions of the site's owner, a property developer.

I feel I should point out that I work across a range of media and projects at any given time. As a consequence the works may not look linked or even similar in appearance and I am aware this may confuse your viewing and evaluation. I apologise if this makes the research and methodology appear disjointed. I should assure you that this is not the case and is completely intentional with the works taking on the appearance of the most relevant method of production at that particular time. I hope this may explain the relevance of the following images and their importance to the evolution of this submission.

Title
Pollphail

Submission No.
No.3

Authors/Creators
Mick McGraw



Image two Three lithographs of work based on the Pollphail site, shown as background support for the main output.

CONTEXT

Much of my work explores our relationship to land use and its infrastructure; how history has and continues to shape and inform our understanding and evolution of land use, from ancient roads and routes, industry, agriculture, engineering, technology, ecology and warfare.

My research aims to question the decisions made around land development in rural areas and investigate the implications this has on those who interact with these places, both permanently or transiently.

I first came across this site on the shores of Loch Fyne in Argyll in 1993 when I was studying for my Masters degree. I was completely intrigued to find what looked like a typical 1970's local authority housing scheme in a completely isolated rural location. The sharp contrast between the environment and the starkness of the concrete whitewashed and wood clad buildings led me to return to begin a documentation process where I was developing a number of ideas based around the sense of loss, isolation and longing. I was, and continue to be very much influenced by a range of other artists whose work looks at site specificity and interventions within the landscape, such as image one, Christo's proposal drawings of wrapped buildings and structures.

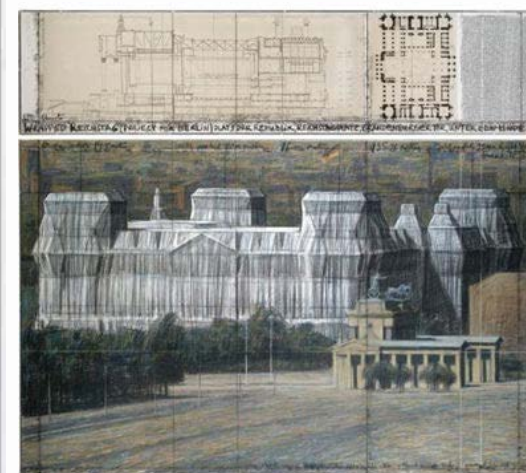
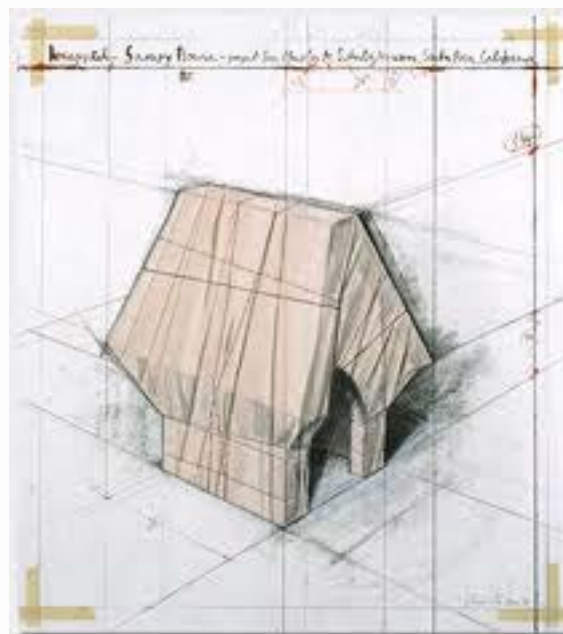


Image three Christo's drawings for proposed works, shown as a main influence to my own practice.

CONTEXT

This idea of intervention in the landscape has been informed through my extensive research into Land Art. Michael Heizer's *Complex City* (image two) makes an enormous bunker-like structure in the desert of Nevada. What is most interesting about this work is that it cannot be seen from the surrounding landscape, it is built in an excavated depression to protect its identity. I had this notion that Pollphail Village was the same. It was a white elephant, built at enormous financial cost but a bit of an embarrassment. The owners always hoped someone would do something with it but no-one ever came forward due to its isolated location and poor single-track infrastructure. One of the earliest works I made with this idea in mind was a photographic installation (situated in a darkroom) where images of the buildings were developed live in front of the viewer over a 24 hour period. If you saw then early in the morning there would be very little trace of image but if you returned later in the day, the image would be much more visible. On the next day of the exhibition, the previous day's photographs were "un-developed", they were placed in tanks of bleach solution which dissolved the previous days images. The idea was that there would be no record of the place after the second day, it continued to emerge then disappear over the duration of the exhibition, (image five).



Image four Michael Heizer's Complex City, Nevada.



Image five Sample, by Mick McGraw. Time based installation of developing and dissolving images, 1993.

CONTEXT

The body of work which has led to the output Pollphail encompasses many elements, from prints, photographs, architectural models and drawings. This interest in the architecture of the site led me to investigate small space architecture and temporary buildings. The spaces for living in Pollphail were small single bedrooms with built in plywood furniture, very reminiscent of prison cells or oil rig accommodation. I became interested initially in the writings of NY architects Diller & Scofidio but then became inspired by such temporary structures such as the *Blur Building* (image six), a structure built on the surface of a lake where the architecture was a cloud generated by atomising water droplets to make steam. This ephemeral space struck a real chord with me in relation to the temporality of Pollphail, its days have always been numbered ever since it was completed. These ideas led me to research cutting edge, almost sci-fi developments in technology through organisations like DARPA (Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency), a US government think tank who develop the most incredulous advancements in worldwide technology, usually for weaponry and defence projects (they invented the very first internet-ARPANET for the US military in the 1960's).



*Image six: The Blur Building, by Diller & Scofidio
Lake Neuchatel, Switzerland, 2002.*

METHODOLOGY

As it has transpired over time, I have visited the village of Pollphail at least once a year to continue to document the decay of the site. With the eventual disappearance of the site in mind, I embarked on making a scale model in balsa wood of the entire site as there were no records of such a model in existence at the time. (The last owner of the site subsequently had one made as his plans were to demolish the site and build a holiday resort). This required surveying the site extensively and taking many measurements and photographs to be able to construct the piece with accuracy.

As I was still pre-occupied with the preservation of the site (selfishly perhaps?), the owner put it up for sale as he could not gain permission for his plans. Demolition was started but halted after they found asbestos which meant the costs began to spiral so the demolition is now in stasis. I was still looking at the employment of technology in other works and came across some interesting research on the DARPA site. They employ “performers” from all disciplines to help them with their research projects, even consulting science fiction writers to come up with the most “out-there” ideas, DARPA then attempting to see if they can make these ideas manifest.



Image seven Pollphail architectural balsa model in the making, Mick McGraw.

METHODOLOGY

"The Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA) was established in 1958 to prevent strategic surprise from negatively impacting U.S. national security and create strategic surprise for U.S. adversaries by maintaining the technological superiority of the U.S. military." DARPA website

I stumbled across a defence project where they have been developing technology whereby they are making soldiers and their hardware invisible to the eye through the deployment of meta-materials linked to video capture and re-projection. This is known as an Invisibility Shield (akin to Harry Potter's Cloak, sounded ridiculous, didn't it?) but by wrapping surfaces in nano-technology meta-materials they take on the live image projection of what exists behind them thus rendering them invisible (see image eight). This technology has already been used to "hide" tanks in battle situations and recent developments have seen the materials allow light to bend around surfaces (what one would need to disguise a moving figure).

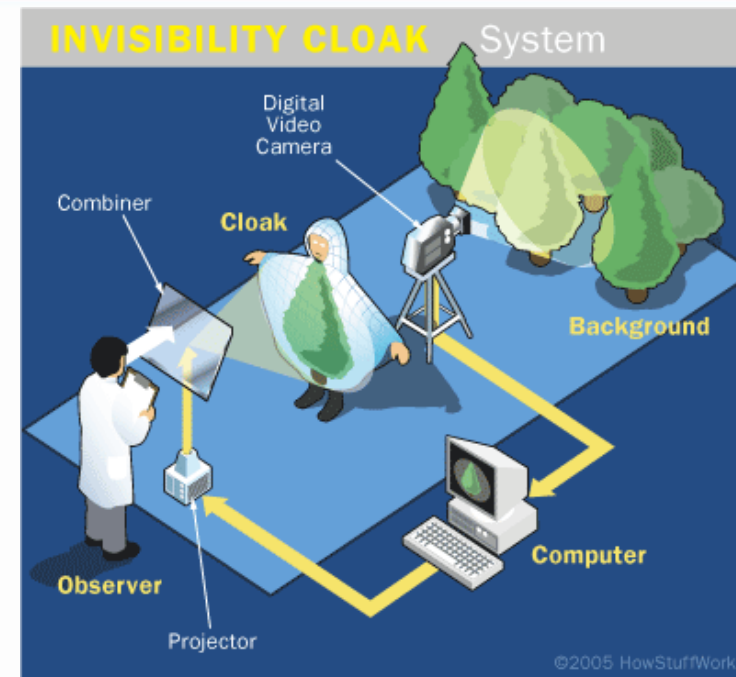


Image eight Invisibility cloak technology, developed by DARPA and University of St. Andrews

METHODOLOGY

With the ideas around invisibility shields at the forefront of my research, I decided to try and see if I could emulate this technology. I experimented with Scotchlite fabric (this works in a similar type of way to the top-secret meta-material by reflecting back to the human eye the light source which is directed towards it).

The idea for the newest pieces was to design a hypothetical “proposed” work (I have another body of work addressed in another output which investigates proposals for simple alterations to how we interact with the land) but this work is quite different (as explained earlier in the submission). It suggests the employment of incredibly high-tech means to allow it to happen.

The initial stages were to take the primary source material site photographs. The stages afterwards saw the need to re-visit the site again to photograph what existed *behind* the structures I was trying to hide. It seems obvious now but I was constantly in a problem solving and re-negotiation of ideas scenario, where I really had no idea what the research and investigation was going to throw up next. This was a real challenge but hugely rewarding experience where I felt I really had broken some new interesting ground as far as my practice was concerned.



Research involving the use of the proposed shield, the shield is a fabric that reflects light back to the source, making the structures behind it invisible to the human eye.



Image nine Proposed Invisibility Shield for Pollphail Village I, Mick McGraw

METHODOLOGY

Images nine, ten and eleven show the final prints which were made from this series. They are difficult to experience if not seen in real life but they attempt to show the *before and after* of the Village. Image ten attempts to show the buildings visible from the shoreline, wrapped in their meta-material fabric (the semi translucent grey wrap). The image beneath in image ten might suggest the invisibility shield in action. This relied on me having to go behind the buildings, attempt to work out the possible angles of viewpoint at given locations and photograph the scene from behind the structure. For example, I had to photograph the scenes from the shoreline, then go up the hill behind the buildings and photograph the sky in the distance. This image of the sky was then superimposed on top of the corresponding image to give the suggestion the sky was in front of the structure.

The resulting printed works have a short piece of text outlining the process and intention behind the works, to obscure the buildings from the outside viewer, to hide them so they remain protected.



Process invisibility shield for Pollphail Village, Portlaoise, Aug 07
Looking east from the shoreline the top image shows Pollphail wrapped in its semi reflective material. The bottom image shows the resulting scene with the perspective reversed "combined" image projected onto the buildings to real-time. This will allow clouds to be seen to move over the surface and foliage to move in the breeze.

Image ten Proposed Invisibility Shield for Pollphail Village II, Mick McGraw

METHODOLOGY

In 2009 I was approached by Matt Lloyd, an independent filmmaker who had been told about my practice and interest in this site. After meeting with Matt and discussing the project, he managed to secure some funding to be able to make a short 10 minute documentary film about Pollphail and my involvement with it. The film documents my work (the architectural model and printed matter) with an interview with myself and the site's then owner, Alan Bradley. It is intertwined with news footage from the projects inception in the 1970's and the opposing dialogue between myself and my intentions for the site and the owners desire to demolish and build holiday homes.

The film was supported by Scottish Screen and Clarity Productions and has been shown extensively across the UK, Europe, USA and the Far East.



Image eleven Proposed Invisibility Shield for Pollphail Village III, Mick McGraw

DISSEMINATION

The works which lead up to this output submission have been exhibited in the following exhibitions-

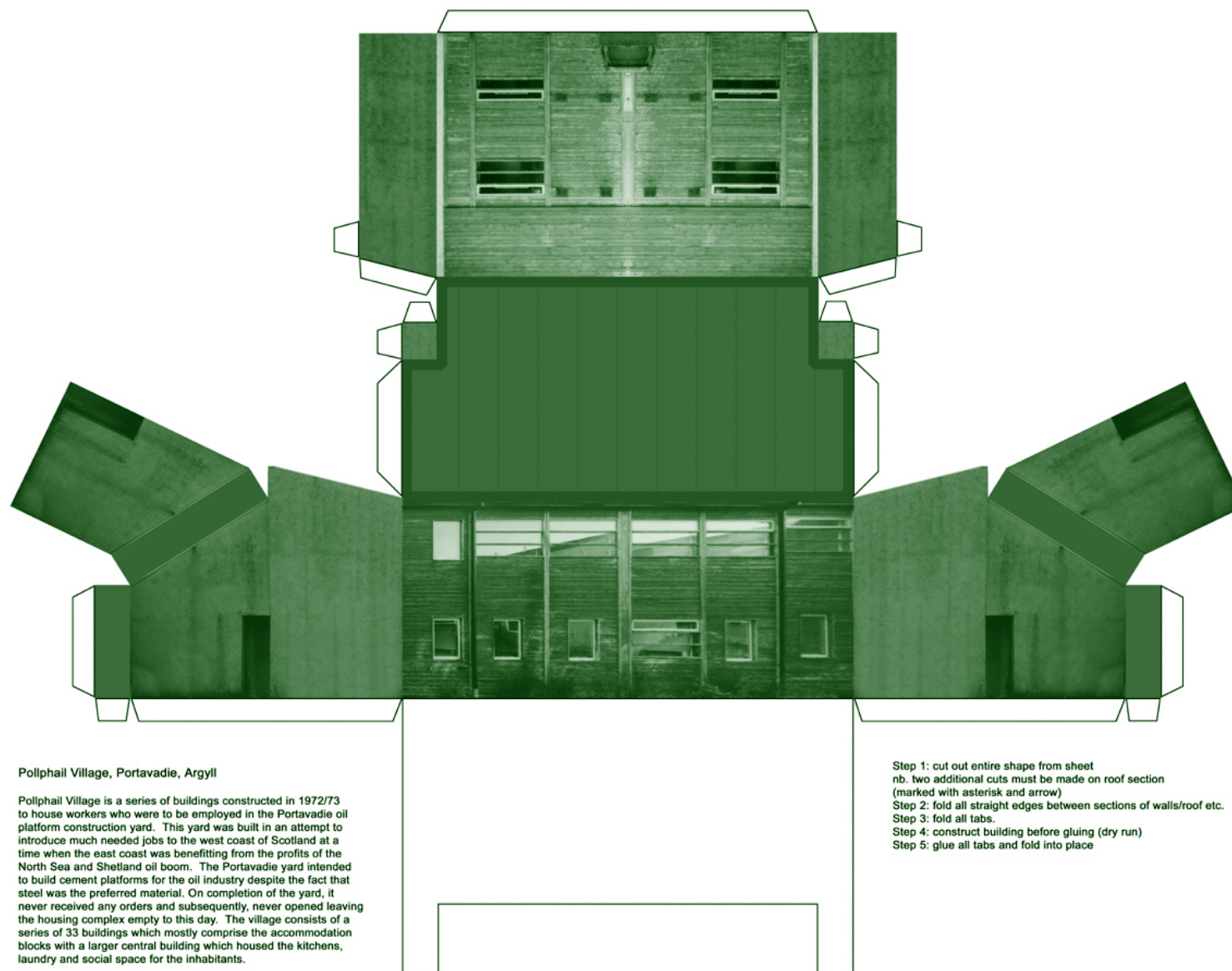
Scottish Contemporary Landscape,
Glasgow Print Studio, February 2011
4 person Group Exhibition

Place, Identity and Memory
Gracefield Arts Centre, Dumfries,
May to October 2009

Edinburgh Printmakers,
INKUBATOR II, Group Exhibition.
2009

University of Leeds,
11th Contemporary Artist Book Fair
2008

Glasgow School of Art,
MARKING THE TERRAIN,
Group Exhibition 2008



*Image twelve Pollphail Village II, by Mick McGraw.
 Cut out and build print as featured in the POLLPHAIL Documentary film.*

DISSEMINATION

The dissemination of POLLPHAIL has been incredibly widespread and well received across the world. The film is available to public viewing via Scottish Screens archive, Clarity Productions and many online sites. It has been exhibited widely both nationally and internationally at the following screenings and film festivals-

The Flatpack Festival, Birmingham,
POLLPHAIL film screening 2010

SXSW Festival, Austin Texas, USA,
POLLPHAIL film screening 2009.

London International Documentary Film Festival, *POLLPHAIL* film screening 2010.

Alchemy Film and Moving Image Festival, Hawick, *POLLPHAIL* film screening 2010.

The Times BFI 53rd London Film Festival
POLLPHAIL film screening 2009

7th World Film Festival, Bangkok,
POLLPHAIL film screening 2009.

7th Inverness Film Festival, Inverness, Scotland,
POLLPHAIL film screening 2009

Edinburgh International Film Festival
POLLPHAIL film screening 2009.

Jihlava International Documentary Film Festival, Czech Republic
POLLPHAIL film screening 2009.

CPH:DOX, Denmark,
POLLPHAIL film screening 2009.

<http://www.scottishdocinstitute.com/films/pollphail/>

<http://vimeo.com/20068135>

<http://www.ckdgalbraith.co.uk/scotlands-ghost-village-set-for-new-future>

<http://www.dokument-festival.com/database/movie/6830%7CPollphail>

<http://www.producingclarity.com/productions/i52/pollphail>

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Pollphail | Scottish Documentary Institute - SDI Productions

SDIhttp://www.scottishdocinstitute.com/films/pollphail/

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pollphail documentary

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Pollphail

Year of Production: 2009

Duration: 9'59"

Director: Matthew Lloyd

Categories: 2009, Completed, Films

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SCOTLAND'S 'GHOST VILLAGE' SET FOR NEW FUTURE | CKD Galbraith

http://www.ckdgalbraith.co.uk/scotlands-ghost-village-set-for-new-future

pollphail documentary

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SCOTLAND'S 'GHOST VILLAGE' SET FOR NEW FUTURE




An abandoned village in Argyll & Bute is a step closer to being regenerated after being brought to the market by CKD Galbraith.

CKD Galbraith is handling the sale of the 25 acre site which presently contains the former oil workers' accommodation at Pollphail Village, on behalf of administrators Brian Milne and Eileen Blackburn of French Duncan LLP.

Pollphail, which overlooks Loch Fyne, would be suitable for a range of uses, supported by the designation of the land as a Potential Development Area. The most likely use is for residential homes and associated facilities.

Previous proposals for the site have included plans for five detached houses on part of the site and planning consent for demolition of the existing buildings and the construction of a new settlement and ancillary buildings.

Widely referred to as the 'ghost village', Pollphail was constructed at a cost understood to be in the region of £3.3 million to meet the demands of the UK oil boom of the 1970's. The village was constructed to provide living accommodation for oil platform construction workers who were to work at the construction yard a short distance to the north (now the Portavadie Marina complex). It was intended for the yard to build concrete platform systems to meet the demand of the North Sea oil boom. However, it transpired that the industry moved on quickly and most of the demand was for steel platform systems instead. Accordingly, no orders were placed for the concrete platform systems and the project was shelved without any of the workers occupying Pollphail Village. The village has lain unoccupied for over 35 years.



The site has attracted the attention of urban artists and documentary filmmakers – in 2009, six street artists known as Agents of Change decorated Pollphail's walls and the village featured in a short documentary film directed by Matt Lloyd, which premiered at the Inverness Film Festival.

Harry Stott of CKD Galbraith said: "The village has a fascinating and chequered history mired by financial scandal when it was originally built, but there is something about the property that really captures the imagination. The site has lain empty for over 35 years and is a bit of an eyesore to local residents and visitors alike. If you can see beyond the dereliction, Pollphail occupies a fantastic position over looking Loch Fyne with views towards the Mull of Kintyre particularly when the previous planning consents are considered.

"The site has huge potential as a development site within an attractive setting and naturally stunning surroundings. The site is suitable for a range of uses although we suspect most interest will revolve around residential homes.

"This is an exciting opportunity for someone to take on, the Cowal Peninsula is a popular tourist and holiday destination and the site may be suitable for second homes or holiday homes and could compliment the significant investment made nearby at Portavadie Marina."

[Find out more about this opportunity](#)

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Clarity Productions | Productions | Pollphail | General Info

http://www.producingclarity.com/productions/152/pollphailRSSpollphail documentary

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CLARITYPRODUCTIONS

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COMPLETED APRIL 2009
FORMAT: 1X10 MIN

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Synopsis

Creative documentary "Pollphail" tells the story of a village in limbo, through the eyes of a property dealer and an artist who share an obsession with the strange place. Director Matthew Lloyd explores the imagined future for the village, built to great acclaim and expense during the 1970s oil boom which gripped Scotland. Combining an unusual use of 'minds-eye' archive material with stunning photography and a haunting soundscape, "Pollphail" unravels the unique and unsettling story to reveal a very different reality than that which was planned for the village, and clashing ideals about how its future should now play out...

Reviewed by independent UK film magazine 'Little White Lies' as "an excellent documentary" in which "archive footage is sensitively handled alongside current interviews to create an absorbing story."

General Info

Further Info

Screenings

Acknowledgements

With thanks to filmmaker Matt Lloyd and
producer Carina Willson of Clarity Productions